CAREER SOLUTIONS LOGISTICS GETS TO WORK

## 

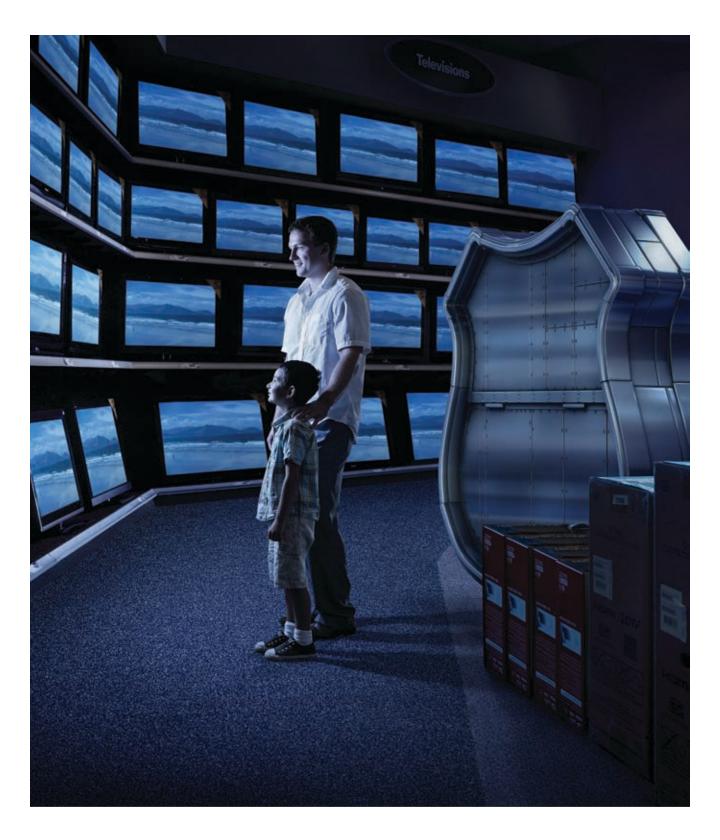
# SUPPLY CHAIN CUSTOMER SERVICE



**ALSO** 

Food Logistics: From Farm to Fork

The Shipper's Guide to Project Cargo

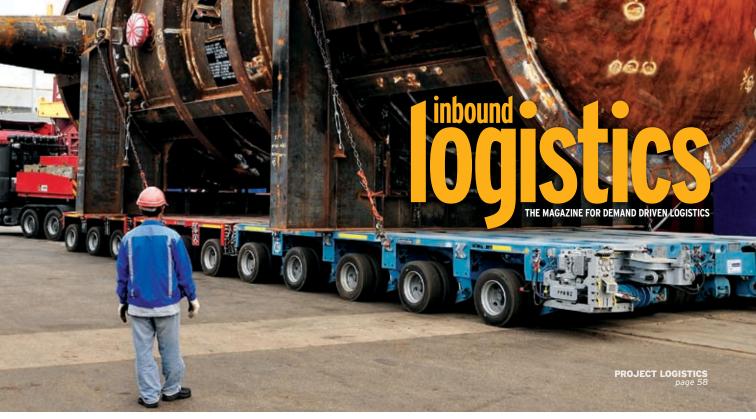


Today, Union Pacific coordinates the global reach of ocean carriers with the economy of our vast rail network plus the flexibility of truck transit. So, even if you don't have rail service at your door, we can still give you unmatched, door-to-door service. Find out more at UnionPacific.com or call (800) 877-0513.

Wherever you find business, you'll find us.







**December 2010 · Vol. 30 · No. 12** 

#### **INSIGHT**

#### 4 CHECKING IN

Exploring the link between customer service and supply chain management.

#### **6** 10 TIPS

How to cut costs when shipping perishables.

#### **8 IN PERSPECTIVE**

Associate Editor Perry A. Trunick makes a plea for shippers to unite behind the National Industrial Transportation League.

#### **28 3PL LINE**

Navigating today's postrecessionary environment presents a challenge.

#### **30 VIEWPOINT**

Creating a business environment that encourages driver safety.

#### **32 IT MATTERS**

Preparing your company to handle global supply chain risks.

**104 LAST MILE: FIRST CHAIR** 

#### **INPRACTICE**

#### **TO** READER PROFILE The Persuader

Joe Perillo, director of supply chain, logistics, and lean enterprise for PTR Baler and Compactor, leads through influence.

### **77** DC SOLUTIONS Warehouse Slotting, Profiling: The Right Place at the Right Time

Combining facilities and optimizing product placement through warehouse slotting and profiling gave fashion accessories distributor Tandy Brands an efficiency boost.

#### **INDEPTH**

#### **34** Managing a Customer-Service Supply Chain

Shippers want their carriers and 3PLs to provide the complete customer-service package: eliminating inefficiencies, reducing costs, and

needs.

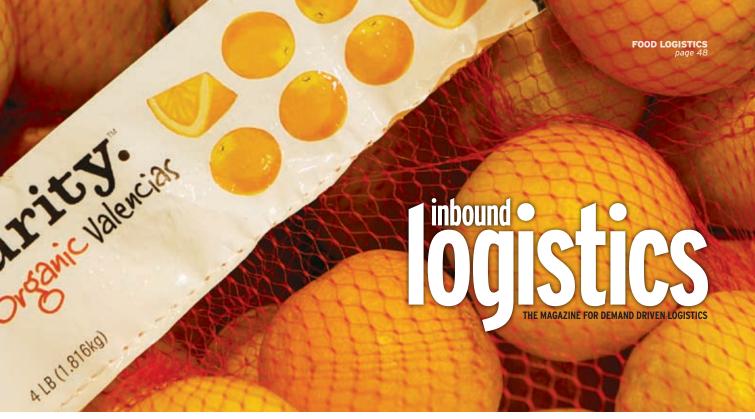
#### **45 SPONSORED EDITORIAL**

helping meet their customers'

Above & Beyond: Customer Service Case Studies



December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 1



**December 2010 ·** Vol. 30 **·** No. 12

VERSIZE

#### **INFO**

- **80 WEB\_CITE CITY**
- **85 WHITEPAPER DIGEST**
- 89 IN BRIEF
- **92 CALENDAR**
- 93 CLASSIFIED
- **95 RESOURCE CENTER**

#### **INFOCUS**

- 13 NOTED
- 17 TRENDS

U.S. DOT pursues ban on driver cell phone use...Will the proposed air cargo screening legislation enhance security or hinder global trade?...Retailers emphasize supply chain management.

25 GLOBAL

Starbucks partners with China to set up its first coffee bean farm... Canadian National accelerates auto imports...United Kingdom and France work to counter terrorism.

#### **INDEPTH**

48 Food Logistics: From Farm to Fork

Marketing appeal, food quality and safety concerns, transportation costs, and local economic development efforts are compelling restaurants, groceries, and wholesalers to engage smaller producers and localize their

to engage smaller producers and localize their supply chains.

The Shipper's Guide to Project Logistics
Handling oversized cargo requires a special touch.
Learn how to find a project logistics provider with

the know-how to get the job done right.

CAREER SOLUTIONS LOGISTICS Gets to Work

CAREER SOLUTIONS LOGISTICS Gets to Work

As businesses recover from the economic downturn, many are looking to hire qualified logistics professionals. Here's the good news about today's supply chain job market.



2 Inbound Logistics • December 2010



#### YOU NAME IT



#### We'll Customize A Supply Chain Solution For It

Whatever you manufacture or wherever you store and distribute your products, Ryder's end-to-end supply chain solutions are designed to fit perfectly with your company's unique needs. Unmatched experience, flexibility and innovative thinking. This is what we offer to hundreds of companies, from electronics and car makers to consumer product and aircraft manufacturers. We can do the same for you. Call 1-888-88-RYDER or visit www.ryder.com.



SUPPLY CHAIN, WAREHOUSING

WAREHOUSING & TRANSPORTATION SOLUTIONS

©2010 Ryder System, Inc. All rights reserved.

## CHECKING





#### **Customer Service: Who Needs it?**

ast weekend, I finally compiled my holiday shopping list and headed out to brave the crowds. I live within 10 miles of Kmart, Walmart, and Target, but I will never again set foot in one of those. I usually have patience when shopping, but several bad customer service experiences-long checkout lines, unhelpful help, and out-of-stock disappointments-cost that

Those experiences got me thinking: is customer service a subset of logistics? Can a company have great supply chain management but lousy customer service? Or is it a given that companies excelling at supply chain management also offer exceptional customer service?

During a recent visit to a crowded Apple store, my salesperson and cashier were one and the same. After he persuaded me to make a purchase, he rushed over with a handheld device. After a simple swipe of my credit card, I was quickly out the door. No more buyer's remorse while waiting in a slow checkout line. Apple takes point-of-sale customer service literally.

Best Buy has similar customer service-friendly mechanisms in place at its stores. Sales reps are easily recognizable and equally convincing, and the Geek Squad is front and center waiting to answer any tech support questions. If they can't fix your problem, they can sell you what you need to fix it, and there's a smiling salesperson and cashier ready and willing to help complete your purchase.

Beyond the consumer-facing, personal communication world of electronics and "best bought" Apples, customer service and logistics excellence intersect at many points throughout supply chains. What consumers demand in terms of product quality and availability, service and support, retailers expect as much and more from their distributors, service providers, and vendors.

Amy Roach Partridge's article, Managing a Customer-Service Supply Chain (pg. 34), illustrates how logistics and customer service complement each other. Examples include how Agility is helping automotive retailer Pep Boys consolidate purchase orders and ocean freight; and why McCain Foods relies on C.R. England's transportation services to deliver French fries to food service distributors and restaurant chains across the United States. In both cases, customer service is at the forefront-creating efficiencies and economies upstream in the supply chain, while capturing sales at the demand point.

For retailers and manufacturers, supply chain management and customer service overlap. You can have one without the other. But to survive and grow in today's competitive, demanding economy, you have to be proficient at both.

4 Inbound Logistics • December 2010



THE MAGAZINE FOR DEMAND-DRIVEN LOGISTICS

#### www.inboundlogistics.com

PUBLISHER Keith G. Biondo publisher@inboundlogistics.com

Felecia J. Stratton **EDITOR** editor@inboundlogistics.com

Catherine Harden ASSOCIATE MANAGING EDITOR charden@inboundlogistics.com

SENIOR WRITER Joseph O'Reilly joseph@inboundlogistics.com

ASSOCIATE EDITOR Perry A. Trunick ptrunick@inboundlogistics.com

CONTRIBUTING EDITORS

Mike Breslin • Merrill Douglas Amy Roach Partridge • Deborah Ruriani

Michael Murphy CREATIVE DIRECTOR mmurphy@inboundlogistics.com

SENIOR DESIGNER Mary Brennan

mbrennan@inboundlogistics.com PRINT/WEB PRODUCTION MANAGER Shawn Kelloway

production@inboundlogistics.com Sonia Casiano **PUBLICATION MANAGER** 

sonia@inboundlogistics.com Carolyn Smolin

CIRCULATION DIRECTOR

#### **SALES OFFICES**

#### PUBLISHER: Keith Biondo

(212) 629-1560 · FAX: (212) 629-1565 publisher@inboundlogistics.com

#### WEST/MIDWEST/SOUTHWEST: Harold L. Leddv

(847) 446-8764 • FAX: (847) 446-7985 haroldleddv@inboundlogistics.com

#### Marshall Leddy

(763) 416-1980 • FAX: (763) 201-4010 marshall@inboundlogistics.com

#### MIDWEST/ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: Jim Armstrong

(815) 334-9945 • FAX: (815) 334-1920 jim@inboundlogistics.com

#### SOUTHEAST: Gordon H. Harper

(404) 350-0057 • FAX: (404) 355-2036 south@inboundlogistics.com

#### MOBILE, AL: Peter Muller

(251) 343-9308 · FAX: (251) 343-9308 petermuller@inboundlogistics.com

#### NORTHEAST: Rachael Sprinz

(212) 629-1560 · FAX: (212) 629-1565 rachael@inboundlogistics.com

#### FREE SUBSCRIPTIONS

#### www.inboundlogistics.com/free



Inbound Logistics supports sustainable best practices. Our mission is rooted in helping companies match demand to supply, eliminating waste from the supply chain. This magazine is printed on paper sourced from fast growth renewable timber.

Inbound Logistics welcomes comments and submissions. Contact us at 5 Penn Plaza, NY, NY 10001, (212) 629-1560, Fax (212) 629-1565, e-mail: editorial@inboundlogistics.com. For advertising, reprint, or subscription information, call (212) 629-1560, or e-mail publisher@inboundlogistics.com. Inbound Logistics is distributed without cost to those qualified in North America. Interested readers must complete and return the qualification card published in this issue, or may subscribe online at www.inboundlogistics. com/free. Subscription price to others: in North America: \$95 per year. Foreign subscriptions: \$129. Single copy price: No. Amer. \$10, foreign \$12, back issues \$15. Periodicals postage paid at New York NY, and additional mailing offices.







#### **Panasonic** ideas for life

Windows®. Life without Walls™. Panasonic recommends Windows.



Protect. Manage.

## IN MY WORLD, MY CUSTOMERS PUT THEIR STOCK IN ME.

DELIVERING THE RELIABILITY YOUR BUSINESS DEMANDS. When your customers need their favorite products, they need to be there. Panasonic Toughbook® mobile computers empower supply chain workers with higher reliability and access to real-time information for the type of service levels that turn casual customers into loyal ones. From mobile POS to time and staff management, inventory control to merchandising, reliable Toughbook computers, powered

by the Intel® Core™ i5 vPro™ processor\*, deliver a strong return on investment and a lower total cost of ownership that result in a more efficient operation that will ultimately save costs for your

business over time. Learn more: 1.866.797.4125 / panasonic.com/toughbook/supplychain Panasonia

**TOUGHBOOK** 

FOR A TOUGHWORLD

**TOUGHBOOK** 



#### **Cutting Costs When Shipping Perishables**

iming is crucial when shipping perishable products because shelf life is at stake. Moving perishables domestically requires product to be inspected and released for delivery, and each state has its own agricultural regulations. Importing perishables involves a host of other issues, including clearance by three U.S. government agencies. To avoid costly delays when shipping perishables, follow these tips from Jacksonville, Fla.-based Crowley Maritime Corporation's Nelly Yunta, general manager of Customized Brokers, and Kip Douglas, director of U.S. truck brokerage services.

**Know the seasonality trend in your focus regions.** Adjust shipping volumes and patterns to take advantage of excess and restricted capacity, which will reduce transportation costs.

Purchase an annual bond. Securing an annual bond shows Customs—and customers—you are a serious importer and plan to continue importing to the United States. You'll also save money by avoiding expensive single-entry bonds.

Become a C-TPAT member. Joining the Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism program expedites the release of your cargo and reduces the number of inspections, which helps aid prompt cargo availability.

Include all the commodities to be imported on a single USDA import permit. Not having to file multiple USDA import permits saves time and money.

**Ask carriers for extra time to load** and unload cargo. Avoid demurrage and detention charges by negotiating additional free time.

**File Importer Security Filings (ISFs) on time.** Late filing can rack up \$5,000 in penalties.

Make sure your carriers properly load cargo for airflow and secure it in the ocean container or domestic trailer. Lack of airflow can cause thousands of dollars worth of damage to perishable shipments. Proper loading also prevents cargo from being damaged by shifting in transit.

Ensure pallets comply with the USDA's wood packaging material regulations. Using untreated wood packaging materials violates the USDA rule. When loading ocean containers or domestic trailers, ensure the treatment stamp on pallets and cartons is visible when doors are open and inspections are done. If the stamp is not visible during the inspection, cargo will be marked for stripping and, if it is not in compliance, the shipment will be re-exported or rejected.

Instruct handlers to place sample boxes by the door when loading mixed commodities on a reefer. This step facilitates inspections and expedites releases, which means product spends less time in transit and more time on the store shelf.

Avoid loading produce at night. Insects and other pests can get inside containers and require treating and possibly re-exporting the shipment. If you must load at night, use mesh tarps during the loading process to reduce the risk of insects getting into the container.

6 Inbound Logistics • December 2010

## APL Logistics. For award-winning service and innovation.

- 2009 Gold Medal Award for Global Logistics Services in Consolidation NIKE, Inc.
- Five Time Top Gun Winner The Kellogg Company
- Best Logistics Partner NETGEAR, Inc.

It's great to be recognized by our customers and industry peers for just doing our job.

In fact, solving complex supply chain solutions is all in a day's work for us. Whether you require a comprehensive integrated solution or individual logistics components, we have the resources and expertise to deliver.

While awards are nice, it's our customers we have to thank for inspiring us to constantly innovate and create more flexible, scalable and ground-breaking supply chain solutions.

Visit **www.apllogistics.com** for a full listing of our awards, and discover why our customers consider us to be their award-winning partner.



Origin and Destination Logistics Services in 260 Locations Worldwide Innovative IT Solutions for Maximum Supply Chain Visibility and Control Scalable and Flexible Solutions to Meet Your Needs





## **INPERSPECTIVE**

BY PERRY A. TRUNICK

Associate Editor, Inbound Logistics ptrunick@inboundlogistics.com

#### When No One Listens, It's Time to Shout

Quiet, rational urging doesn't work. I now feel the need to shout: our industry needs a unified voice.

hen you see a toddler about to stick his hand into an open flame, you don't speak in a passive voice, "Hands should not be put into flames." You shout, "no!" and rush to stop

the child from injuring himself.

That's the feeling I got during the November 2010 National Industrial Transportation League (NITL) annual meeting, where there were enough passive voices to fill a burn ward with toddlers. While spirited discussions and significant efforts to keep the industry from harm did take place, the conference's outward tone didn't match the urgency of current conditions.

Market forces, regulatory actions, environment, safety—the issues facing the transportation industry don't stop coming. NITL's small staff slogs up to Capitol Hill and various governmental offices, doing their best to raise awareness and promote positions that are beneficial to regulators, the industry, and the public at large. I have no doubt that the staff are working hard, but they must often feel they are shouting into the dark.

Couldn't they could do more if they had the weight of the transportation industry behind them? It doesn't add to their credibility when a major mode such as rail threatens to pull its NITL support.

An example of an issue that may have been historically sensitive but today has value for all the modes is size and weight. Rail intermodal isn't a fledgling industry struggling to compete with trucks. It is a strong, desirable mode. If railroads don't get a pricing benefit for having more weight in those trailers they are hauling, perhaps they should revisit their pricing structure. That's another issue, though.

The point is, there are solutions that work for everyone–some more than others–but the "greater good" is served when we improve service and efficiency, and ensure a strong, economically viable transport industry to meet those needs.

#### SIGNIFICANT SPENDING

Logistics costs continue to hover around 10 percent of the gross domestic product, and North American companies spend 11 percent of their revenues on logistics, according to a recent Cap Gemini study. If that percentage sounds low, consider that it is the narrow end of the commerce funnel that controls the flow of trade and, therefore, wealth.

Or, consider that we call it a crisis when 90 percent of Americans have jobs and 10 percent are unemployed. It's not just the size of the number, but

the significance of what it represents that counts.

The fragmented approach to industry representation in the face of major issues including air cargo security, motor carrier hours of service, safety, and size and weight rules doesn't appear to be gaining enough traction for the industry as a whole. If the railroads can't sit in a room where increased trailer weights are being promoted, they're missing the point.

Listen to shippers' challenges to reduce costs and improve transportation efficiency. Consider that motor carriers face a driver shortage that could be exacerbated by stricter hours of service rules and increased scrutiny of safety records. They both need rail intermodal as a long-haul solution. And more weight means more freight in those containers and trailers moving by rail, so it's more efficient for everyone.

That may not be the argument that turned the railroads away from supporting NITL, but it demonstrates one reason the transportation industry needs a unified voice that is loud and clear about serving the U.S. economy.

The NITL used the tag line "The voice of the shipper" for most of its 103-year history. A strong, authoritative voice carries more weight than a lot of shouting, so let's help NITL become the voice for freight transportation.

8 Inbound Logistics • December 2010

## Get ready, your global supply chain is about to receive a healthy supply of **innovation**.



Americold is committed to being the best-in-class provider of temperature-controlled food logistics solutions. To realize that goal, we've made significant capital investments in operations, updating facilities and technology as well as Lean, Quality Management, and Six-Sigma toolsets. And we are well on our way to completing ISO Certification for all facilities. In addition, numerous "Green" initiatives are making Americold an industry leader in sustainability efforts and our international expansion efforts will give our customers full end-to-end solutions to compete in the global marketplace.

For more information visit www.americoldrealty.com or call us at 888.808.4877 or +1.678.441.1400.



## PROFILE

#### by Merrill Douglas

#### The Persuader

oe Perillo's business motto is "Leadership through influence." As director of supply chain, logistics, and lean enterprise at PTR Baler and Compactor, Perillo spearheads business improvements to help the well-established manufacturer climb to even greater levels of success. But he can't force those changes.

"I work with my peers; they report to the president, just as I do," says Perillo. So instead of declaring, for example, that from now on the sales and operations teams will collaborate to

Based in Philadelphia, PTR manufactures trash compactors-used in retail stores, warehouses, restaurants, and other facilities-and

peers to try this approach.

create demand forecasts, he must persuade his

balers that are used in recycling centers and retail stores. Besides selling those products to end users around the world, PTR services its own and competitors' equipment.

Perillo is responsible for purchasing, inventory management, warehousing, and inbound and outbound transportation. He's also charged with making the company more process- and policy-driven. As part of that lean mission, he helps PTR capture and analyze data to fuel better business decisions.

For example, the company is creating a unique part-numbering system, so it can track not just which baler and compactor models it sells, but in what configurations. This information is essential for inventory planning and for



#### **BALE IT UP**

NAME: Joe Perillo

TITLE: Director of supply chain, logistics, and lean enterprise

COMPANY: PTR Baler and Compactor, Philadelphia, since 2007

EXPERIENCE:

**PREVIOUS** Aircraft technician, U.S. Marine Corps; FAA-certified aircraft maintenance supervisor, Continental Airlines; production plant manager, Cardone Industries; advanced lean manufacturing

specialist, DVIRC

EDUCATION: University of Phoenix, BS in business management, 2007

10 Inbound Logistics • December 2010

#### The Bia Questions

#### What do you do when you're not at work?

I love spending time with my wife and our four daughters. We enjoy hosting dinner parties or afternoon barbeques for friends and family. I also like tackling small home improvement projects; they're great stress relievers.

#### Ideal dinner companion?

Jesus or President George W. Bush.

#### What's in your laptop bag?

Trade magazines, phone and laptop chargers, and industry whitepapers.

#### First Web site you look at in the morning?

I go through MSN.com and Google to find information on the recycling industry and commodity costs. I also go to Bloomberg.com to check customers' stock prices.

#### If you didn't work in logistics, what would be your dream job?

High school football coach.



delivering to customers on time.

One of Perillo's first chances to innovate at PTR emerged early in 2008, just after he joined the firm, when steel prices were soaring. To protect itself from future increases, PTR started buying steel in bulk, three months ahead of its need. It paid a trucking firm to pick up the steel from suppliers, store it, and deliver it as needed.

As a lean practitioner, Perillo wasn't wild about the extra materials handling. "It went against everything I would do to remove waste," he says.

So he devised a better solution. PTR would buy steel from fewer suppliers. It

would still order three months' supply at a time, to lock in prices. But in exchange for the increased volumes, suppliers would manage the inventory, invoicing on delivery every two weeks.

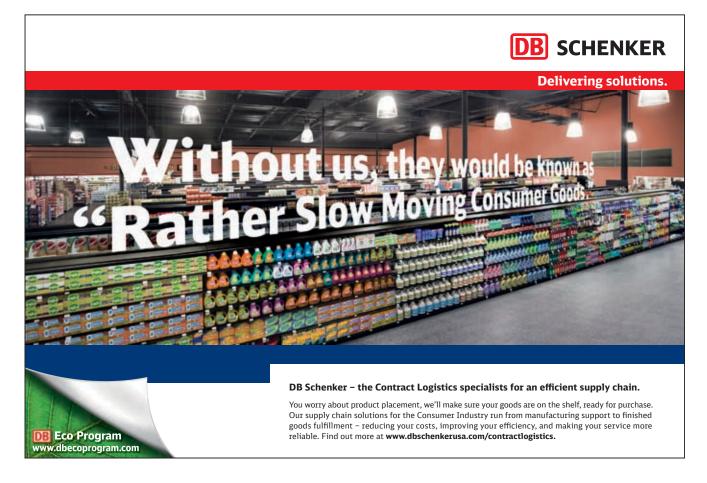
This strategy continues to benefit PTR. "We win, because we control the costs," Perillo says. "The suppliers win because they get a bigger portion of our business."

Today, Perillo is leading an effort to develop a real-time, automated inventory of finished products and parts. These include systems that the company builds to order and systems that it builds to stock, based on forecasts. He's

also making plans to build up inventory during the fall and winter, when retailers are too busy with holiday sales to install new trash compactors or balers.

"When orders start to pick up for the products that we know will move, we'll have them in place," Perillo says. "It will give us the ability to ramp up to the new production level, and let our inventory offset the initial demand."

In a profitable and conservative business, introducing change can be a challenge. But at PTR, Perillo's knack for leadership through influence is helping move the company to the next level of success.



December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 11

We Have A Better Way To Move

## OVERSIZED CARGO!

We load your breakbulk or project cargo at your factory, roll it directly into our RORO garage deck and drive it off to its final destination

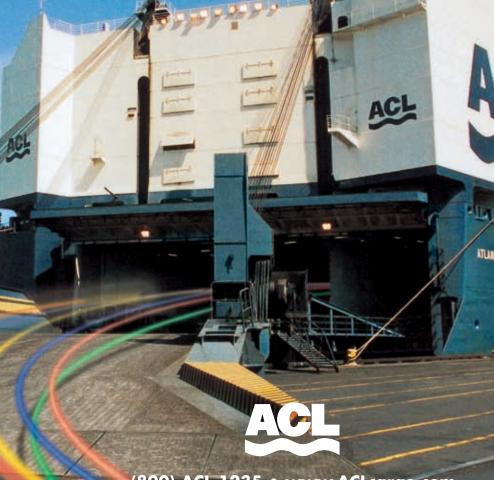
#### WITH NO SPECIAL PACKING REQUIRED

As transportation specialists of breakbulk and special project cargo, ACL has everything it takes to move your cargo — the largest combination RORO/Containerships in the world, a modern equipment fleet and highly trained technical personnel both in North America and Europe. No other carrier is better suited to shipping those products which cannot be containerized due to size or weight. Your products are subject to less physical handling and the need for costly dismantling and reassembly can be virtually eliminated. Call ACL for more information on how we can safely and efficiently accommodate all of your breakbulk or special project requirements.









(800) ACL-1235 • www.ACLcargo.com

### NOTED

THE SUPPLY CHAIN IN BRIFE

#### UP THE CHAIN

**Brookshire Grocery** Company promoted Scott Reily to senior vice president of logistics and Don **Gilbreath** to vice president of transportation logistics. Reily, a 30-year veteran at the company, is responsible for all aspects of warehousing and transportation operations. Gilbreath, director of transportation logistics since 2007, manages all transportation functions, as well as the company's distribution center in Monroe, Texas.

Family Dollar Stores named George Zeeff vice president, supply chain improvement. Zeeff began his career at Family Dollar in 2008 as divisional vice president of supply chain improvement. Prior to that he served as a senior solutions development consultant at Dematic Corporation.

Dickten Masch Plastics promoted Carl Lider to general manager of its Wisconsin operations. A recent veteran of the Iraq War, Lider has worked at the company for 12 years, most recently as plant manager of the Nashotah facility. With expertise in Six Sigma and lean best practices, he is responsible for logistics and production.

Biotech company **China- Biotics** appointed **Hui Chang** as chief operating officer. Chang holds a Ph.D. in vaccine development and an MBA with concentration in logistics and finance in the vaccine industry. Prior to this appointment, he was a private consultant and senior manager at Nabi Biopharmaceuticals, which makes bacterial and viral vaccines.

Steve Wolfe has joined Stanley Furniture in the new position of vice president of global supply chain and logistics. Wolfe has an extensive background in supply



chain management and synchronization, domestic and international transportation, inventory management, and forecast and demand planning. In his new role, he manages Stanley Furniture's supply chain and provides strategic and managerial leadership as the company transitions from a partially domestic manufacturing model to a sourced one.

#### soundbyte

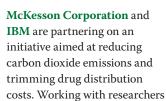
"We have to regain prosperity the old-fashioned way – not by household borrowing and spending but by earning it through innovation, increased production, and aggressive marketing in other countries."

-Scott Davis, chairman and CEO, UPS

#### GREEN SEEDS

**PUMA** North America commissioned **Damco** to map the carbon footprint of its Sportlifestyle brand's supply chain operations into North America. The study will track carbon

emissions generated through product delivery cycles for one year. The data will be monitored from the point of cargo ownership at foreign ports to the United States through distribution centers to customer warehouses and store locations across all modes.





and business consultants, the pharmaceutical distributor is using IBM's Supply Chain Sustainability Management Solution to aggregate supply chain, sales, and geographic data to create "what-if" scenarios that enable distribution network modeling, supply planning, inventory positioning, vehicle routing, and sustainability management.

December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 13



#### SEALED DEALS

▶ D+S Distribution, a Wooster, Ohio-based 3PL, is leveraging its ties with the regional chapter of the Swedish American Chamber of Commerce to land new business – picking, packing, and shipping energy-efficient lighting fixtures made by Nordic Light to U.S. retail outlets. The Swedish manufacturer joins five other D+S Distribution clients served out of a 100,000-square-foot facility the 3PL company leases from ProLogis.

Avcor, a developer, manufacturer, and marketer of premium compression dressings, thermal compression bandages, and I.V. aids, has implemented Deposco's ShipForce Warehouse Management System. The 3PL's



solution eliminates five separate manual quality assurance checkpoints, thus saving labor costs. In addition, the Deposco business case identified potential savings in inventory carrying costs, which is critical to maximizing Avcor's invested capital.

**Fisher Ranch Corporation**, a grower, packer, and shipper of melons, lettuce, and broccoli, has extended its contract with **CHEP**. Fisher now uses the supplier's pallets to transport produce between its facilities in California and Arizona to supermarkets, club stores, and foodservice distributors throughout North America. As a result, the produce company has improved shipping platform quality, consistency, and productivity, and reduced product damage.

Schuff Steel has implemented Greatwide Logistics' managed transportation service at five locations in the southwestern United States. The 3PL manages all of the steel fabricator's transportation functions, including procurement, planning, dispatch, execution, and distribution, from its 24-hour, 365-day Transportation Operations Center in Dallas.





14 Inbound Logistics • December 2010

### recognition

ABF Freight System has become the only six-time winner of the American Trucking Associations' President's Trophy. The award is presented annually to carriers in three categories based on cumulative miles driven. ABF earned recognition in the More Than 100 Million Miles category. The carrier also placed third in the less-than-truckload category for local carriers of general commodities, 50 million to 100 million miles.

▼ Covenant Transport has received a Fleet Safety Award from the Tennessee Trucking Association as one of the top three carriers for highway safety in the Truckload Over Seven Million Miles category. The honor recognizes Covenant's high level of performance in keeping its fleet, cargo, and the motoring public safe on Tennessee highways.



Covenant award winners Michael Smith, director of safety (Jeft), and Doug Cook, VP of safety.

Shippers Warehouse's Grand Prairie, Texas, facility was recently awarded an "A" rating as a result of its British Retail Consortium (BRC) certification audit. The facility is now listed on the BRC Registry as only one of four sites in the United States to hold this distinction. The BRC Global Standards are a suite of four technical benchmarks that specify requirements for safely producing, packaging, storing, and distributing food and consumer products.

Systems Services of America's Phoenix, Ariz., and Los Alamitos, Calif., facilities won Quiznos' top two Distribution Center of the Year awards. Each year, 15 distribution centers, representing various vendors servicing more than 3,200 of the restaurant chain's locations, are judged by a rating system that covers performance areas such as on-time deliveries, product reliability, accurate invoices, and customer service.



or Z o

#### Wherever your business takes you, Vantix has the perfect logistics solution.

Managing the logistics for today's highly complex supply chains is a full-time job. So why trust it to anyone but Vantix? Our team of logistics experts can ensure your product is delivered at the lowest landed cost. Plus, our superior relationships with over 3,000 leading carriers and our highly customizable technologies give you the confidence of knowing your orders are delivered accurately and on time, every time.

Download our new white paper: Inbound Logistics: 10 Common Traps and Pitfalls at vantixlogistics.com/goto/wp1



©2010 Vantix Logistics. All rights reserved.

## If you purchased Air Cargo Shipping Services to, from, or within either the United States or Canada from January 1, 2000 to September 11, 2006, your rights could be affected by Proposed Settlements

#### What are the Settlements about?

Plaintiffs claim that Air France, KLM, Martinair. AMR Corporation, Airlines, SAS, Japan Airlines, and numerous other air cargo carriers conspired to fix the prices of air cargo shipping services in violation of U.S. antitrust laws and Canadian competition law. A settlement with Air France, KLM, and Martinair provides \$87 million to direct purchasers to, from, or within the U.S. A settlement with AMR and American Airlines provides \$5 million to direct purchasers to, from, or within the U.S. A settlement with SAS provides \$13.93 million to direct purchasers to, from, or within the U.S. Two separate settlements with Japan Airlines provide \$12 million to direct purchasers to, from, and within the U.S. and \$738,000 CDN to direct and indirect purchasers to, from, or within Canada. The settling carriers deny liability but have settled to avoid the cost and risk of a trial.

#### Who is a Class Member?

You are a class member in the U.S. settlements if you purchased air cargo shipping services, directly from one or more defendants in the U.S. case, for shipments to, from, or within the U.S. You are a class member in the Canadian settlement if you purchased air cargo shipping services, from any air cargo carrier or freight forwarder, for shipments to, from, or within Canada (excluding shipments to or from the U.S.). All you need to know is in the full Notice, including information on who is or is not a class member.

#### Will I get a payment?

If you are a class member in the U.S. settlements and do not opt out, you will be eligible to file a claim and receive a claim form and a payment at a future date. Canadian Class Counsel will petition to have the Canadian fund held in trust for future benefit of the Canadian classes.

#### What are my rights?

If you do not want to take part in the U.S. settlements, you have the right to opt out. To opt out of the U.S. settlements, you must do so by January 18, 2011. The deadline to opt out of the Canadian proceeding expired on November 12, 2008. Class members have the right to object to the U.S. and/or Canadian settlements. If you object, you must do so by February 11, 2011 for the U.S. settlements and by January 3, 2011 for the Canadian settlement. You may speak to your own attorney at your own expense for help.

A Final Approval Hearing to consider approval of the U.S. settlements and request for litigation expenses will be held at the United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York on March 3, 2011. Final Approval Hearings to consider approval of the Canadian settlement and request for fees and disbursements will be held at the Ontario Superior Court of Justice on January 13, 2011; the Québec Superior Court on March 3, 2011; and the Supreme Court of British Columbia on February 15, 2011.

For more information on how to opt out of the U.S. settlements or object or the locations and times of the Hearings, visit <a href="https://www.AirCargoSettlement2.com">www.AirCargoSettlement2.com</a> or call toll-free 1-888-291-9655. Outside the U.S. and Canada, call 1-614-553-1296 (toll charges apply).

#### This is a Summary, where can I get more information?

You can get complete Settlement information, including a copy of the full Notice, by registering at <a href="www.AirCargoSettlement2.com">www.AirCargoSettlement2.com</a>, calling the number below, or writing to Air Cargo Settlement 2, c/o The Garden City Group, Inc., P.O. Box 9380, Dublin, OH 43017-4280, USA.

1-888-291-9655

www.AirCargoSettlement2.com







#### A Cellular Distraction Exposes DOT's Blind Spot

by Joseph O'Reilly

hen U.S. Transportation Secretary Ray LaHood recently took one hand off the Department of Transportation (DOT) steering wheel long enough to field another call about the dangers of cell phone use while driving, freight industry outsiders were eavesdropping. Truth be told, they'd prefer riding shotgun, even at their own risk.

Over the past two years, government efforts to make public roads safer and more efficient have largely translated into prettier cityscapes—at the expense of U.S. roads, bridges, and taxpayers. Secretary LaHood's latest crusade against mobile communication leaves truckers and shippers wondering what additional legislation, restrictions, and costs are heading their way.

To date, eight states prohibit drivers from

using handheld cell phones while motoring and 30 have bans on text messaging. No states currently restrict both handheld and hands-free cell phone use for drivers, though a few have such provisions for school bus and probationary drivers. Could owner-operators be next?

LaHood has publicly stated that he is committed to spending the time and resources necessary to fix this widespread

October 2010 • Inbound Logistics 17



scourge-specifically exploring technologies such as Zoomsafer and tXtBlocker that detect when a user is in a moving vehicle and scramble cell phone signals.

"The technology is there, and I think you're going to see it become adaptable in automobiles to disable cell phones. We need to do a lot more if we're going to save lives," LaHood shared in an interview with MSNBC.

LaHood has called distracted driving an "epidemic" and the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration (NHTSA) reports that 5,000 people a year, or about .001 percent of the U.S. population, die as a result of it.

In 2009, however, the NHTSA found highway fatalities dropped to their lowest levels since the 1950s. LaHood applauded that announcement, but vowed he "would not rest" until the roads were even safer.



"Am I on a rampage?" LaHood asked in February 2010. "Yes, I am-and why shouldn't I be?"

For starters, a number of factors distract drivers. Talking and texting on cell phones is a big one; but applying makeup, using a Global Positioning

The DOT has begun researching software solutions that scramble cell phone signals in moving vehicles.

Satellite (GPS) system, eating and drinking, changing CDs, adjusting the radio, and reading are also common offenders, according to the NHTSA and Virginia Tech Transportation Institute.

Any government effort to rewire the way humans think and emote, see and hear, relate with passengers, negotiate traffic, and gulp coffee while alternating between easy listening and hard rock, is impossible—not that it won't try.

Operating handheld cell phones while driving is a major safety concern—and shouldn't be slighted. To LaHood's credit, the DOT recently launched an online advertising campaign, "Faces of Distracted Driving," to scare drivers safe by exposing the consequences of bad motoring habits.

## We've been preparing for the future of logistics. *The changes we've made have paid off for our customers.* Today we stand ready for the challenges ahead. Are you prepared?



As we embrace new ideas in third party logistics through our committment to our clients, we are inspired to renew our logo too.

NEXUSDISTRIBUTION.COM • 800 536 5220
INNOVATIVE 3PL • TRANSPORTATION • WAREHOUSING





## New Challenges Require a New Approach to Logistics

Be Prepared. Call NEXUS. We are providing our clients with tomorrow's solutions for today's *what ifs*. We offer innovative programs like *Share a Load, Split the Bill* to help clients with partial shipments save money, improve on-time delivery and prevent damage. Our *Hubs* warehousing program provides multimodal shipping and receiving options in strategic geographic areas, ensuring that product routing alternatives are always available. And we leverage our *Chicago Land Bridge* so that larger shipments can be delivered to and from the Midwest region at lower costs. New approaches for today's—and tomorrow's—logistics challenges.





Marketing deterrents have their place. But the real issue isn't about relying on cell phone software solutions to force human behavior, as LaHood suggests; it's really about changing and perhaps enabling better driver behavior through education and enforcement—and using technology in a proactive and supportive way to facilitate that end.

One challenge law enforcement across North America faces is applying local rules to a national problem, and among different types of motorists. Compliance is key, but not without obstacles.

Consider this:

■ A new Oklahoma state law makes it a traffic violation for teens to operate handheld electronic devices while driving. But

it's OK for adults to do so. Since the new law took effect in November 2010, the Oklahoma Highway Patrol is tasked with mandating compliance. Because it's a state statute, however, cities and municipalities have little leverage enforcing local traffic offenses and penalties.

■ In Cumberland, Md., the prohibition of handheld cell phone use by state

#### Air Cargo Security Takes a Screen Test

n light of the recent Yemeni terrorist attempts to bring down U.S.-bound airplanes, shippers, carriers, freight forwarders, and consignees need to be aware of proposed federal air cargo screening requirements, according to a memorandum from ComSec International, a Dallas-headquartered cargo screening services and consultation company.

The Air Cargo Security Act recently proposed by Representative Edward J. Markey (D-MA) extends the 100-percent screening requirement currently mandated for cargo being shipped on passenger flights to include all air cargo—whether shipped on cargo freighters or on scheduled passenger service.

"Historically, the air cargo industry has been dominated by the creation and management of complex scheduling activities and the safe, efficient, and effective operation of aircraft in long-haul transit," says Jason Watson, a cargo security consultant and co-founder of ComSec.

"Experience suggests that stopping terrorist activity in the air cargo component of the supply chain calls for an innovative solution from the private sector that ties directly into the highly collaborative end-to-end cargo transportation system," he adds.

Under the Markey bill, the

Department of Homeland Security is being directed to address three key areas of dedicated air cargo shipping:

**1.** Creating a set of regulations for screening 100 percent of cargo transported on all-cargo aircraft within three years, and achieving 50 percent of all cargo being screened within 18 months of the legislation's passage.

**2.** Establishing a system for the regular inspection of shipping facilities, and associated security procedures for the handling of air cargo transported on all-cargo planes to ensure that appropriate security controls, systems, and protocols are being used.

**3.** Developing arrangements with government authorities of foreign countries to ensure that inspections are conducted regularly at shipping facilities for cargo being transported by air to the United States.

But not all industry players agree that a 100-percent cargo scanning initiative will be effective. Some perceive that regulation will only harm international trade.

"Killing the airfreight industry with draconian security

procedures gives terrorists a result they long to see," says Andrew Traill, managing partner of England-based Shippers' Voice, a leading advocate for global importers and exporters.

"The most effective way to detect and deter anyone intending to use air freight to carry out an attack is through intelligence," he notes. "Regulations in the United States and Europe now require information about the freight—its origin and destination, the people handling it, and its route—to be sent in advance of its arrival.

"This means, in practice,

that most air cargo carriers will not take off before being sure that the freight they carry has been cleared by security authorities," Traill adds.

Enabling people in the supply chain to perform security checks and maintain security is not a weakness of security but a strength, he concludes.



Will 100-percent screening of air cargo keep the United States safe or unnecessarily slow global trade?





### **Enjoy Simplicity**

#### Logistics from a different angle

The best way to manage lengthening and complex supply chains is an integrated approach that gives visibility across all your operations.

As supply chain experts, here at CEVA we believe in making life as simple as possible for our customers. We give you a single contact that integrates every aspect of what we do for you. So it's easy for you to coordinate your logistics. You'll experience quick communication, direct contact with senior decision makers, and a highly responsive service. This integrated approach makes us unique – and life much simpler for you.

Isn't it time to see your supply chain from a different angle? We think so.

Find out more about an integrated approach to all your logistics at www.cevalogistics.com/simplicity





drivers is expected to bring compliance among law enforcement personnel as well. "We want our troopers to comply with the law whether on-duty or off-duty, unless they are involved in an emergency situation," says Capt. James Pyles, Maryland State Police, western troop commander. "We want our troopers to be examples of safe driving."

■ In October 2009, Ontario, Canada, enacted legislation to ban handheld cell phones, texting, and truckers' Citizen Band Radios (CBs). Authorities insist CBs present a particular challenge because the receiver and communication units are separate from each other and connected by a cord. The government plans to phase out CBs and similar radios over the next three years, assuming that two-way, hands-free technologies are

dashboard technologies to receive and send information that helps them efficiently manage pickups and deliveries. Communication devices aren't simply a diversion; they are part of the job.

The trucking industry already goes to great lengths vetting new drivers as part of the Comprehensive Safety Analysis 2010 initiative. This includes educating and training drivers on safety best practices and technologies.

Technology plays a major role as a safety enabler, less so as a mandate. User retention is likely to benefit as much from education as enforcement. And a cottage industry has grown up around hands-free communication applications, with new innovations continuing to emerge beyond broadband Bluetooth.

For example, Newark, N.J.-based

there is accord across public and private sectors, and law enforcement has the capacity to broadly "enforce" compliance. Any effort to change behavior on U.S. highways should do just that.

Otherwise, government is switching lanes too fast and ignoring yet another important blind spot.

#### SCM a Big Buy For U.S. Retailers

upply chain management (SCM) is a key driver for retailers trying to survive the economic downturn, according to a report by Auburn University and the Retail Industry Leaders Association. Their 2010 State of the Retail Supply Chain study brings together leading North American retailers to examine the year's current trends, leading practices, and foremost issues affecting retail supply chain strategies and planning.

The report reveals that efforts to reduce bottom-line costs, while the recession held top-line growth in check, has led to the growing importance of SCM throughout the retail organization while gaining C-suite recognition. CEOs are beginning to understand that SCM is critical to retailer success as it expands up- and downstream within the organization to merchandising and store operations functions.

Looking ahead, the study cites several key issues that should be on the radar of SCM executives, including sustainability, fluctuating fuel costs, new government regulations, streamlining multichannel supply chain operations, and utilizing the latest technological advancements.



"I don't want people talking on phones, having them up to their ear or texting while they're driving. We also need a lot better research on other distractions, including handsfree calls and in-car systems."

- Ray LaHood, U.S. Transportation Secretary

developed within that time, according to the Ontario Trucking Association.

Across the United States and Canada, mobile communication restrictions are growing. That's a good thing. The problem is, rules vary by state, province, and country—and among different users—so compliance is patchy at best. And there has been little discourse as to what such restrictions might mean for the trucking industry down the road.

Real-time communication is a necessity for truckers, many of whom have years of experience using CBs and, more recently, cell phones and iSpeech.org developed a mobile phone application, DriveSafe.ly, that reads text messages and emails audibly in real time and automatically responds without users having to touch their phones.

But would this innovative technology be relevant if the DOT has its way?

Secretary LaHood's "rampage" on the dangers of distracted driving is important—as are transportation infrastructure investment and carbon emissions reductions, among other concerns. But there needs to be balance and perspective.

From a public safety perspective, the DOT's advocacy has merit—as long as

22 Inbound Logistics • October 2010





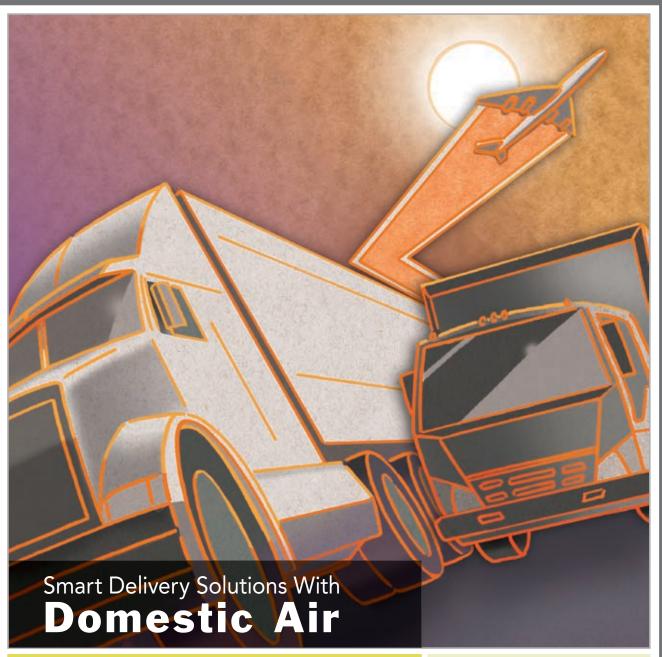
#### \*Or, you could get started.

Because what looks like an exit, is just the entrance to a better road. A road where Ruan's Dedicated Contract Carriage service provides all the benefits of a private fleet with none of its hassles. Where your cargo ships in state-of-the-art equipment, hauled by professional drivers who ensure CSA 2010 standards are met. Where your supply chain meets our efficiency experts, and you — you go back to doing what you and your company do best.

Exit? No, take a better road, with Ruan.



FOR MORE INFORMATION, CALL (866) 782-6669 OR VISIT WWW.RUAN.COM.



Emergencies and delays happen, and air freight and expedited shipping solutions are a necessity for the survival of any company. As a one-stop solution for all your shipping needs, BNSF Logistics is dedicated to finding the right service for you. Our cost-effective domestic air freight service offers multiple transportation options to get your product delivered on time, no matter the situation.



Environmentally & Financially Sustainable Solutions  $^{\mathsf{TM}}$ 

4700 S Thompson . Springdale, AR 72764 . airfreight@bnsflogistics.com





www.bnsflogistics.com



### **GLOBAL**

THE WORLD AT A GLANCE

by Joseph O'Reilly



#### **Dubai Flies High**

Global logistics businesses are looking to expand existing operations in Dubai and elsewhere around the United Arab Emirates as development of the region's first aerotropolis continues to progress. At build out, the airfreight hub will consist of six components: Dubai Logistics City, Dubai Exhibition City, Dubai Aviation City, DWC-Al Maktoum International Airport, Commercial City, and Residential City.

The logistics sector favorably perceives growth potential in the UAE, according to new research presented at a recent Dubai World Central symposium. In a survey of 200 delegates, including Kuehne + Nagel, Panalpina, and FedEx, 81 percent report they are likely or very likely to expand logistics operations and invest in Dubai in the next 12 months. More telling, 83 percent of respondents say they are satisfied or very satisfied with the logistics environment in Dubai.

The Dubai government has set an aggressive deadline to make the UAE a regional hub for logistics by 2015. Already, more than 80 (continues on page 26)

#### **China Full of Beans**

China's consuming population continues to expand without pause, as demand for American Joe is now competing with a longstanding cultural mainstay—green tea.

Starbucks has inked a deal with the Chinese provincial government of Yunnan to set up its first coffee bean farm. The Seattle chain is partnering with local growers—hiring and training them to improve yields and profits—to serve a booming number of coffee drinkers while developing a supply chain strategy to secure quality beans amid increasing global competition.

China's coffee consumption is growing at a considerable clip. Domestic sales are expected to reach \$3.6 billion by 2011, up from \$2.4 billion in 2006, according to Euromonitor International. Starbucks currently operates 400 stores in mainland China and plans to open 1,000 more as the country closes in on becoming the U.S. company's second-largest global market.

Concerns also are mounting about the quality and sustainability of coffee bean production in Latin America, the cash crop's historical stronghold. China and other potential "growing" markets in Asia are quickly stirring interest and could eventually shift the global coffee supply chain in a big way.

Starbucks' new plans follow its muchpublicized operational realignment in the United States. After years of trying to diversify its brand portfolio beyond coffee, and facing stiff competition from Dunkin' Donuts and McDonald's, it appears the company is getting back to its roots while expanding its core business into emerging markets.

December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 25



leading international companies have committed to establishing a base in the aerotropolis, with growing interest from a number of multinational companies as well.

#### CN Accelerates Auto Imports

Canadian National (CN), Canada's largest freight railroad, has prioritized supply chain improvement to reduce dwell times by 25 percent for European import vehicles handled at its Autoport Terminal in Halifax, Nova Scotia.

The Autoport facility—one of the largest import vehicle processing facilities in North America—receives vehicles from ocean-going vessels and transfers them to railcars for distribution through its inland network.

Beginning in spring 2010, the railroad conducted a comprehensive review of supply chain processes to scale port dwell times and adopt a transit time approach from ship discharge to dealer delivery via its 10 major automotive facilities in Canada. The effort has enabled CN and its automotive customers to bring vehicles to market more quickly and economically.

#### UK, France Counter Terrorism

Following the recent failed terrorist plot to ferry bombs on U.S.-bound airplanes, British and French officials have banned the shipment of all unaccompanied air cargo originating from Yemen.

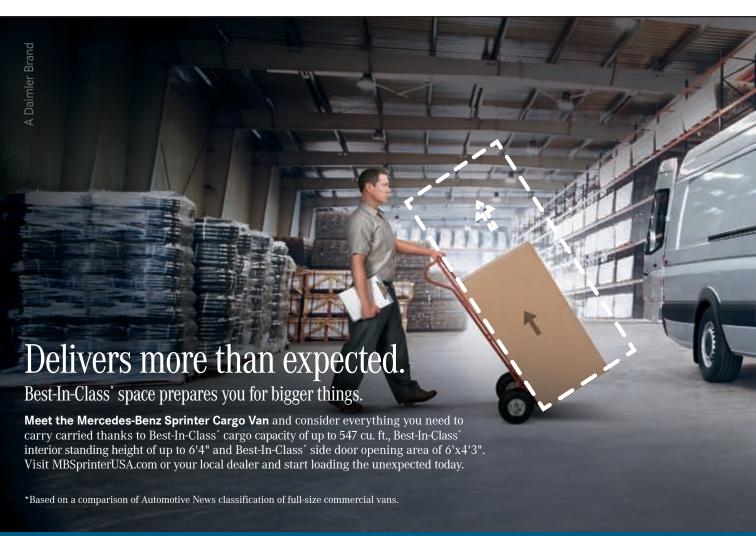
The notice further restricts the

movement of people and cargo from Yemen. Direct airfreight and passenger links between Yemen and the United Kingdom and the United States were severed in January 2010 after the Dec. 25, 2009 attack on a Detroit-bound jet.

France's civil aviation authority reports that the suspension is a temporary measure pending consultation with other European transport ministries—raising the possibility that other countries will follow suit.

Elsewhere, in the Middle East, authorities have begun manually inspecting all packages being sent abroad or brought in country aboard cargo planes, especially those coming from Yemen. Yemeni officials say they, too, are tightening security measures at airports, where modern scanning equipment has been recently installed.

ш





#### Marks & Spencer Tailors Supply Chain

British retailer Marks & Spencer will accelerate a 2020 plan to make its supply chain more efficient by targeting \$280 million in savings—instead of an initial estimate of \$240 million—by 2015.

Marks & Spencer's first wave of enhancements includes consolidating a network of 110 regional warehouses into a more centralized distribution footprint. A one-million-square-foot "super" warehouse opened in Bradford in May 2010 as 30 smaller facilities closed during the past year.

The retailer also plans to reduce its dependency on full-service vendors (FSVs), enabling more corporate control of its inbound supply chain. FSVs transport, store, and deliver goods for Marks & Spencer, while the retailer transports, stores, and delivers goods for direct vendors.

Currently, FSVs account for 43 percent of the retailer's clothing and home goods supply base, while direct vendors make up the remaining 57 percent. Moving forward, Marks & Spencer plans to gain more control over transportation from suppliers, with a goal of sourcing 65 percent of its inventory from direct vendors by 2015.

A supply chain makeover at Marks & Spencer will give the British retailer more control over its inbound supply chain, and net \$280 million in savings by 2015.



Dick Metzler is chief commercial officer, Greatwide Logistics Services. 972-228-7300 • dick.metzler@greatwide.com

## **3PLLINE**

by Dick Metzler



#### **Riding Out the Recovery**

n ancient Chinese proverb states, "To be uncertain is to be uncomfortable." After the recent economic turmoil, we can all appreciate the accuracy of that statement.

Although the Great Recession itself appears to be over, the feeling of uncertainty clearly isn't. If anyone knew how the recovery will play out for the transportation and logistics sector, they could also predict the stock market—and are more likely to be relaxing on a tropical beach than worrying about the economy's trials and tribulations.

Here's a bet that any Las Vegas odds maker would cover: Business will be choppy for both shippers and carriers for a while. Trucks are scarce, and the driver shortage is even more challenging. Some of us remember the summer of 2006, when capacity was tight due to adverse driver demographics. The baby boomer driver phenomenon is the same as it was in 2006–except those same drivers are four years older, and a lot poorer.

At the same time, increased load volumes have tightened capacity. The full change in the post-recession cycle from excess capacity to tight capacity won't be complete until enough loads go uncovered on a broader scale. More shippers are making "open checkbook" load offers.

Meanwhile, some analysts are causing concern with talk of a potential "dead cat bounce" as it relates to the recent increase in non-service sector GDP and trucking. Some trucking experts opine that extended unemployment checks and initial generosity with government stimulus money may have caused the surge in truckload volume, which, as a result, is nothing more than a sugar high. At the same time, diesel and CSA 2010 are wild cards. The reality is, no one has a clue what's on the horizon.

#### **SIZE MATTERS**

Here's what we do know: big shippers tied up rates and capacity during the end of the recent economic downturn. They had the ability to get commitments last year and early this year in anticipation of a rebound.

But what about the small to mediumsized shipper who can't stroke a multimillion dollar check for transportation management technology and the talent needed to pay off the investment? Remember how unforgiving the CFOs of those companies were to their logistics staff when fuel prices rose to unprecedented levels? This time the CEOs and CMOs will blame logistics for an inability to compete with larger companies or meet client expectations.

There are no perfect options for small to medium-sized shippers. But one strategy that works during tough times is for shippers to partner with transportation companies that have the carrier relationships, people, processes, and technology to manage their transportation needs.

For example, one shipper was struggling with transportation inefficiencies and high costs. Managers faced the choice of investing heavily in software and personnel, or outsourcing transport management to an experienced provider. The company chose to outsource, and the provider delivered cost savings, visibility, and carrier capacity. That decision also allowed the company's employees to focus on their core competencies and meet their business goals. That's good news in any economy.

Navigating today's post-recessionary environment will continue to challenge all of us. The best course of action is to look carefully at all options and invest in the future wherever possible. We'll ride out this storm together, however we get there.

28 Inbound Logistics • December 2010



# CASH MACHNE



The world's most advanced pallet doesn't just deliver products - it also delivers savings. Big savings - returning as much as 40% of the cost of pallet rental, putting millions of dollars on the bottom lines of leading companies throughout North America. Lower transport costs, more product per pallet, less production downtime and reduced product damage add up to bigger profits, delivered daily.

Making the switch to iGPS is simple and fast, and the savings start right away. Learn how to ship out and cash in by calling 800-884-0225 or visiting igps.net



©iGPS 2010

## **VIEWPOINT**

by Dan Steere



#### Driven to Succeed: Building a Safer Fleet

hen it comes to managing fleets, we all want to make safety a top priority. But creating a safety culture isn't easy. And the unfortunate fact is that much of what we do to promote safety simply isn't effective.

States that passed anti-texting bans actually saw an increase in accidents, according to a study by the Insurance Institute for Highway Safety. Legislation and regulation—negative reinforcement—alone cannot change driving behavior or create a culture of safety. Data shows that the carrot is just as important as the stick—maybe more so.

Valuable and productive feedback must come in two forms. Drivers must know what they are doing wrong, such as speeding, weaving between lanes, or not allowing enough following distance. But they must also be told what they are doing right–for example, preparing in advance for a turn, reading the road, and maintaining appropriate speed.

We all know how high the stakes can be when it comes to driving safety. Traffic accidents are the leading cause of work-related deaths, and they cost more than \$230 billion a year in the United States alone. For fleets, the associated insurance, maintenance, and new vehicle costs represent large expenditures and cost-savings opportunities.

Companies can improve driver safety by using the following five principles to create a culture of safety:

- **1. Take a balanced approach.** Are your safety efforts focused solely on punishing or removing poorly performing drivers? In motivating behavioral improvement, keep in mind that positive reinforcement for a job well done is as important as punitive measures. Avoid approaches that focus primarily on "claims and blames."
- 2. Motivate through competition. Most professional drivers are innately competitive—they want to be the best at what they do. Fleet managers who foster an environment of healthy, safety-focused competition can create a culture that values safety. Some innovative ideas that fleet companies have started to employ include providing monthly rankings of driver safety performance and letting fleets compete against each other for safety performance.
- **3. Use recognition and rewards.** Sincere and public recognition of good

performers, and monetary rewards—even modest amounts—make a big difference. And because fleets that improve their safety also improve their bottom line by reducing repair, maintenance, and insurance costs, passing along some of the savings can be a great motivator.

- **4. Understand the route.** No matter how good the driver, some intersections and turns are simply unsafe. Collecting internal reports and reviewing external data on the locations of accidents can quickly illuminate high-risk routes to avoid whenever possible.
- **5. Provide the guidance your drivers need to be successful.** Drivers need guidance tailored to their unique driving styles. They will make little lasting improvement without targeted instruction. Make sure you have a support system in place that provides the personalized guidance drivers need to meet the objectives you've set for them.

The stakes are high. The time is now. We must abandon the traditional, punitive models of driving safety and recognize that constant feedback and reinforcement are the only truly effective ways to make sustainable changes in the way we drive.

30 Inbound Logistics • December 2010



To Do:

"Cut
shipping
costs;
sell more!"

To Do: Get a New Logistics Partner





With industry-leading operations, management information, and transportation systems, we set the standards in logistics and distribution. Shippers Warehouse is <u>the</u> premier third-party logistics and distribution provider in the greater Southwest.

- 4.8 million square feet of warehouse space
- Distribution throughout Texas, Oklahoma, Louisiana, Arkansas, New Mexico, the Southeast and beyond
- Grocery Direct LTL Consolidation Programs
- Our facilities have a total truck capacity of 500 and rail capacity of 30 cars.
- ISO-9001:2000 Certified
- AIB Superior Sanitation Ratings for over 20 years



www.shipperswarehouse.com

Corporate Office - 8901 Forney Road - Dallas, TX 75227

Mark Strickland or Roy Miller - 214.381.5050

## **ITMATTERS**

by Danny Halim



#### **Navigating Global Supply Chain Risks**

isk management is an essential ingredient in global logistics planning. Unexpected events such as natural disasters, political unrest, regulatory constraints, and product recalls can disrupt the supply chain and, in turn, negatively impact sales, profit, and a company's reputation in the market. Many companies, however, are still in reactive mode when it comes to adapting their global logistics network.

How can you prepare your business for the evolving challenges in global transportation and logistics? Here are a few steps you can take:

- ny's global logistics network. Continuous network evaluation enables companies to quickly assess and rapidly adapt to cost and demand changes, especially when introducing new products, selecting new suppliers, or expanding into new markets. Ensure that all stakeholders across the extended supply chain are communicating. Failing to collaborate can result in extended lead times, late deliveries, and higher supply chain risk.
- Manage the risk factors. Companies must anticipate and manage all possibilities for disruption, using supply chain tools to conduct scenario analysis and

develop viable options to mitigate risks. Uninformed decisions based on inadequate data can hinder timely delivery of goods and cause stock-outs or product expiration.

Companies considering expansion into China and India, for example, quickly realize the inability to access detailed highway data until they are fully established in the country. While they may not be knowledgeable about network execution until actually conducting business there, factoring in contingency plans, building a proprietary transportation network, linking network design to inventory strategies, and increasing safety-stock levels can help maintain service levels and effectively access global markets.

**Link transportation to inventory management.** Visibility into logistics and transportation schedules provides a better understanding of the global movement of goods and helps companies maintain optimal inventory levels throughout their supply chains. Hedging against uncertainties has become a significant part of logistics costs in many developing or infrastructure-challenged countries.

For example, when sourcing from

China or India, a company may carry an average of 40 to 60 days of inventory in the United States, whereas sourcing from Mexico or South American countries will require a company to carry only 30 days of inventory. Carrying extra inventory helps avoid incurring added transportation and logistics costs when unexpected delays and trade barriers arise.

Ensuring that products flow efficiently to the point of consumption is another important factor of a successful global supply chain strategy. Companies must carefully determine optimal distribution methods and transportation modes based on product velocity, demand patterns, and handling and transportation costs.

One size doesn't fit all, however. A company's decision to optimize the flow path for each product may be different, or shift over time due to seasonality or economic factors. It is also crucial for companies to re-evaluate their supply chains and design new go-to-market strategies accordingly, if challenged with expanded product offerings or disparate supply chain processes following strategic acquisitions.

32 Inbound Logistics • December 2010



## Get your shipping biz humming along at higher speeds. With fleet management tools,

you can streamline regulatory compliance. Monitor mileage and fuel consumption. And pinpoint problem areas for peak performance. So your business can run more smoothly than ever. Welcome to the Now Network.™ 1-800-SPRINT-1 sprint.com/transportation





Coverage not available everywhere. The 3G Sprint Mobile Broadband Network reaches over 258 million people. Check sprint.com for Sprint 4G coverage. ©2010 Sprint. Sprint and the logo are trademarks of Sprint. Other marks are the property of their respective owners.





# MANAGING A CUSTOMER-SERVICE SUPPLY CHAIN

When it comes to customer service, shippers want their carriers and 3PLs to provide the complete package.

By Amy Roach Partridge

n today's complex supply chain environment, customer service between shippers and their logistics providers means more than just a friendly voice on the line when something goes wrong. It is more than the ability to track a shipment or expedite a delivery. Today, shippers expect their logistics providers to take a "cradle-to-grave" approach to customer service, providing insight, strategic guidance, and a wide range of capabilities from the very beginning to the very end of the supply chain. From transportation of inbound raw materials to vendor management to outbound deliveries and everything in between, shippers depend on their providers to execute flawlessly, while acting as an extension of their company.

Automotive parts and service chain Pep Boys, for example, sets high customer service standards for Agility, its global third-party logistics (3PL) provider. "We expect Agility to be on top of each part of our supply chain, every day," says Joshua J. Dolan, director of global logistics and U.S. customs compliance for Pep Boys. "We depend on them for cradle-to-grave management."

To meet these types of expectations, logistics providers must take the time to truly understand their shippers' supply chains, to know the complexities of the industries they function in, to design their functionalities around desired outcomes, and to determine how to ease their customers' customers' pain points. It is a big job, and one that is likely to get bigger.

"With so much change in the supply chain environment, shippers increasingly need logistics providers to better support their businesses going forward," says Dr. C. John Langley, author of the

2010 3PL Report, conducted in conjunction with Cap Gemini, which examines the global market for 3PL services. "Operational effectiveness has always been imperative, but it is underscored now because shippers are trying to run leaner and meaner without compromising service to their own customers."

#### **STEPPING UP THE GAME**

3PLs and carriers are responding to increased shipper demands by stepping up their games, pushing customer service to the forefront. Many providers have adopted service-centric cultures to ensure they meet shippers' service requirements—and to gain a competitive advantage in the crowded outsourced logistics and transportation field.

"From our drivers all the way up to our CEO, service is the culture at C.R. England," says Mike Tucker, general manager, Chicago Regional, for refrigerated trucking company C.R. England. "When new drivers join our regional fleet, the

December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 35



importance of customer service is the second thing we talk about—after safety—because if we don't satisfy customers, we don't stay in business."

At C.H. Robinson, an Eden Prairie, Minn.-based 3PL, employees are "asked each day to develop a thorough understanding of customer expectations so we can deliver unique solutions," says Jim Butts, senior vice president, C.H. Robinson. "It's only when we truly understand our customers' needs that we can develop a plan, based on our technology and experience, to help them achieve a competitive advantage."

#### **SERVICE GETS STRATEGIC**

Shippers are also turning to logistics providers for a wider range of services, and expect results on all fronts. Vendor management, inbound and outbound transportation, contingency planning, network design and optimization, and the technology systems to manage it all—these types of strategic services are being outsourced more regularly.

"Shippers are becoming more aware of ways in which providers can help them strategically," says Langley.

One major factor in fostering satisfactory customer service is building the right shipper/provider relationship. Shippers that take a strategic and collaborative approach to logistics outsourcing—rather than viewing it as a commodity play—often form more effective partnerships, leading to improved customer service throughout the supply chain, Langley notes.

"Working closely with providers facilitates service improvements because it helps them gain detailed knowledge of shipper requirements," he explains. "It also makes it easier for providers to determine what issues are most important to their customers."

Keeping providers abreast of major business changes, for example, can help minimize service disruptions.

"Customers working collaboratively with us let us know when they are considering an acquisition or opening a new distribution center," explains George Abernathy, executive vice president and COO of Transplace, a logistics and technology provider based in Dallas, Texas. "Having that information in advance allows us to determine what the changes will mean to their network and what we need to alter to continue serving them effectively."

To truly emphasize its focus on collaborative customer service, Transplace maintains a Customer Advisory Board made up of a rotating group of about 15 customers. The goal is to facilitate discussion and brainstorm about service and technology improvements that can help Transplace better serve the shippers it works with.

"At our last meeting, for instance, we shared next year's technology devel-

every level, bad service at one link will ricochet throughout the chain, ultimately impacting the end user.

"It is imperative that we understand what our customers' customers are looking for in order to align our services, processes, and people to those goals," Abernathy explains. "Determining our customers' customers' needs is our first priority, whether we are prospecting for potential customers, designing solutions for new customers, or reviewing goals with existing customers."

C.H. Robinson's Butts likens the idea of serving the customer's customer to a "neighborhood watch," logistics-style. "A big part of our role is to prevent bad things from happening," he says. "Establishing and monitoring the correct performance metrics, reporting and analyzing to identify root causes, then taking corrective action allows providers to have a positive impact throughout a customer's supply chain.

# Eliminating inefficiencies, reducing costs, and improving service to your customer's customer are what cradle-to-grave customer service is all about.

opment calendar and asked the board for feedback and suggestions," says Abernathy.

Customer Advisory Board President Craig Boroughf, director of transportation for USG Corporation, sees the board as a way to "keep abreast of where Transplace is investing technology and innovation resources so we can determine if those plans match our service needs and business requirements."

Another key aspect of serving shippers strategically and collaboratively is making sure to always operate with customers' customers in mind. Because supply chains are interconnected at In turn, the customer is able to make better decisions in other areas."

Butts cites the reporting that C.H. Robinson provides on inbound vendor management as an example. "Shippers can use that information to help eliminate inefficiencies in the transportation process, which can help reduce their costs and, potentially, the costs to their customers," he says.

Eliminating inefficiencies, reducing costs, and improving service to your customer's customer are what cradle-to-grave customer service is all about. Here are three examples of this new service mode in action.







Your products have it. Your customers want it. Satisfy their cravings by working with a trendsetter in food and beverage shipping. Some of the biggest names in the world already trust us to get their products to market on time. We can do the same for you.

Call to learn how you can consistently deliver products to your customer at the pinnacle of freshness.

solutions@chrobinson.com | 800.323.7587



SUCCESS STORY: PEP BOYS & AGILITY

## Putting The Pep Back Into Ocean Freight

"Pep Boys' vision is to be the automotive solutions provider of choice for the value-oriented customer," says Pep Boys' Dolan. To achieve this vision, the company must be able to deliver on its promise of providing high service levels and a value-proposition cost that works in both good and bad economic times.

"We can't keep that promise to our customers if we don't have product on the shelves, or parts stocked in the back room for car repairs," Dolan notes.

Keeping that storied service promise of "right product, right place, right time" has become easier since the company—which operates more than 600 stores and 6,100 service bays in 35 states and Puerto Rico—consolidated its ocean freight management in 2007. Previously, Pep Boys worked with three different non-vessel-operating common carriers (NVOCCs), each of which was performing brokerage, forwarding, origin title management, and ocean shipping services for the company.

"Because the services were not consolidated, it was very difficult to wrangle all the data to a point where we could retrieve any actionable intelligence," Dolan says.

At the time, the ocean freight market was volatile, and Pep Boys experienced daily capacity issues. "Spike and capacity challenges occurred throughout the year if we didn't forecast right," Dolan recalls.

Today, Pep Boys depends on Agility for all its ocean freight needs, including origin cargo management; customs brokerage; freight forwarding and document flow; and procuring ocean carrier capacity. Agility takes Pep Boys' cargo from a vendor at origin, for example, and books it with the appropriate carrier while ensuring that the cargo is loaded and shipped to the ultimate port of discharge.

In a few lanes, Agility manages the trucking as well, making sure shipments are transported from the ports to a Pep Boys distribution center. "For some of their vendors, we even physically load the cargo at our warehouse, manage the process, then



38 Inbound Logistics • December 2010



# Around the World, Around the Clock 10 12 11 12 - 10 **HMM Trans Pacific On-Time Arrivals** 100% 85% 90% OnTime Average<sup>1</sup> 80% 70% 54% 60% Industry OnTime 50% Average<sup>2</sup> 40% 30% ■ WC 20% ■ EC 10% 0% JULY AUG SFP OCT

2. Drewry Schedule Reliability Insight Q3: Actual April-June 2010 performance

## WE CARRY THE FUTURESM

Your cargo is important and time valuable. Hyundai Merchant Marine is among the top ocean carriers for Trans Pacific schedule reliability. Our exceptional vessel on time performance is important logistical support for your business strategies. HMM provides dependable ocean transportation service for U.S., Asia, Latin America and Europe. Schedules available online at hmm21.com or our new mobile site at m.hmm21.com.

Hyundai Merchant Marine. Onlime. Online.

1. Based on internal performance



www.hmm21.com m.hmm21.com 1-877-7-HYUNDAI



ship it into a third-party warehouse in the United States for distribution to a Pep Boys DC," explains Mike Walker, migration project manager for Agility. Until recently, Walker was the on-site Agility representative at Pep Boys, working at the company's headquarters three days a week. Another Agility representative has taken over that role.

"We receive and monitor Pep Boys' purchase orders, make sure the orders ship within the designated window, verify the goods are what Pep Boys requested, and check the quantity and quality," says Len Dunleavy, director, strategic accounts for Agility. "Also, we maximize the cube in the containers to reduce their ocean freight costs."

Having Walker on-site at the Pep Boys headquarters was an added customer service bonus, Dolan says. His presence reaffirmed Agility's commitment to Pep Boys and improved the level of communication and engagement between the two companies.

"Mike spent a lot of time tracking our POs," Dolan says. "He checked to see if the orders left when they were supposed to leave, and whether the vendor booked the PO in time to make the shipping window and our delivery deadline. If there were problems, he went back to the vendor to determine why the shipments had not been released yet."

The result, Dolan says, is a far more effective approach to managing ocean transportation, a dividend that paid off in spring 2010 as ocean capacity tightened and many companies faced capacity shortages and shipment delays. To combat the capacity crunch, Agility's Ocean Product team diversified its carrier profile and leveraged its relationships with carriers to ensure that Pep Boys' cargo was not held up in costly delays.

"Pep Boys experienced very little disruption during the capacity shortage. If one carrier couldn't take a booking, we made sure we had three or four other carriers that could provide the space," Walker explains. "We also were proactive in managing the situation, making sure to keep Pep Boys informed, and providing suggestions about how other retailers were combating the situation."

Those customer service measures proved extremely successful for Pep Boys. "Only one or two of our containers were delayed—a stark contrast to what other companies experienced," Dolan says. Agility's handling of the ocean freight capacity shortage allowed Pep Boys to continue meeting the allimportant "right product, right place, right time" customer service objective.

"The level of customer service that Agility affords us helps us better serve our customers," Dolan says.

SUCCESS STORY: McCAIN FOODS & C.R. ENGLAND

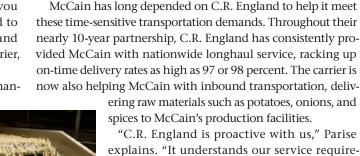
# French-Fried Transportation

Fast-food customers get used to hearing, "Would you like fries with that?" Making sure the fries are on hand to be served to eager diners at McDonald's, Burger King, and Wendy's is the responsibility of McCain Foods and its carrier, Salt Lake City-based C.R. England.

Based in Canada, McCain Foods is the world's largest man-

ufacturer of French fries, serving the major fast-food chains as well as food service corporations such as Sysco and U.S. Foodservice. Because its products are perishable and therefore time-sensitive, reliable transportation has always been a must for McCain to meet its customer service requirements.

"It is important for us to be able to communicate to our customers when we will ship our product and when it will arrive," explains Vito Parise, senior director, distribution for McCain Foods USA. "Many of our customers operate in a just-in-time environment, so on-time performance is key."



"C.R. England is proactive with us," Parise explains. "It understands our service requirements. If delays occur, its operations team will notify us, or if needed, notify our direct customer if a shipment will be late or if they expect any issues upon arriving at destination."

McCain also relies on C.R. England to deliver high service levels when unexpected circumstances or last-minute orders crop up. While the food manufacturer generally asks customers for

Communication and value-added service are keys to a partnership worth its salt.







a 48-hour lead time on orders, the need for expedited freight does arise.

"We might tender a shipment to C.R. England that is already in-transit when a customer requests a regular Friday delivery to arrive on Wednesday," Parise explains. "C.R. England has been able to put team drivers in play and expedite loads in these situations, even after an order leaves origin."

Performing services such as securing extra trailers, or helping to pre-load trailers so shipping is smooth and drivers get to the delivery point on time, has proved key in continuing to meet service demands. "We are focused on successfully working through these logistical processes with McCain to provide the best service so it can pass that on to its customers," says Mary Palmer, director of sales, Midwest region, for C.R. England.

The carrier is also expanding its Chicago Regional capabilities to better serve customers such as McCain that conduct a lot of short-haul business in a 250-mile radius around the greater Chicago area. "Our customers requested this regional service," explains Mike Tucker, Chicago Regional general manager. "They need it to keep up with changing distribution patterns to better serve their own customers."

Both McCain and C.R. England attribute their partnership's success in meeting customer service requirements to the importance both companies place on communication. They meet each quarter to review business strategies and perform what McCain terms its 360 carrier-shipper performance review.

"We look at our load acceptance rates, on-time pickups and deliveries, and in-transit and billing information flow, among other factors," says Palmer.

"We share information about our volumes, what we've gained and lost, and we want that same type of feedback from C.R. England," adds Parise. "Our partnership is about removing the inefficiencies from the system together, which requires frequent communication and a close relationship.

"C.R. England understands our business and, in turn, we have a good grasp of their network, how it benefits McCain, and, ultimately, how it benefits our customers," he adds.

SUCCESS STORY:

# Technology as Customer Service Enabler

When you serve the country's largest home improvement retailers, you need to be adept at the on-time delivery aspect of customer service. The home improvement retail channel maintains tight one-hour delivery windows, and suppliers know they miss those windows at their own risk.

This is the transportation norm for USG Corporation, a manufacturer of building materials best known for producing Sheetrock brand wallboard panels. Serving a variety of home improvement retailers, the bulk of USG's transportation activity is outbound shipments of finished goods direct to store via full truckload flatbed.

"The second-largest channel for our product is specialty dealers, which are similar to lumber yards," explains Craig Boroughf, director of transportation for USG. "We ship to them in full truck-loads and they bundle our products with other construction products and deliver to the end customer."

The specialty dealers also have tight service requirements that USG must meet: delivery timeframes of three to four hours, as well as a desire to receive orders early in the day.

"A concentration of early morning requirements makes it difficult to get the efficiencies we could if we had windows spread throughout the day,"



McCain Foods USA relies on C.R. England to maintain the right conditions for its temperature-sensitive potato products in transit.



Boroughf explains. In addition, USG has inbound transportation needs—receiving raw materials such as paper used to manufacture its products.

Keeping this transportation trifecta functioning smoothly in order to meet customer demands is a transportation management system (TMS) from Transplace. USG and Transplace worked together closely to design and implement a solution that has allowed USG to improve service to both its retail and specialty dealer accounts.

"Our primary focus when developing the TMS with Transplace was efficiently tendering and tracking our shipments," Boroughf explains. "We needed an efficient process to notify carriers that their loads were ready, then track those loads to the customer and refine the delivery performance."

"USG chose Transplace because we have a key focus on customer service—not only for USG, but also for USG's customers," says Transplace's Abernathy. "We strategically approached USG's needs and customized a solution that brought their service levels to new heights with the benefit of automation and visibility."

Using EDI, the Transplace TMS solution has allowed USG to automate 100 percent of its shipment tenders to its carriers, then track them from pickup to delivery—a capability that has helped USG improve performance on its customers' vendor scorecards.

"Prior to this solution, we didn't have transparency to our shipment data or

shipment performance," Boroughf says. "For vendor scorecard purposes, it is important that we have access to objective information about our performance and can confirm that data.

"We are able to much more objectively measure, monitor, and report on our delivery success—which includes our highest on-time delivery results to date, and is critical to being our customers' preferred supplier," he adds.

Becoming a preferred partner is no easy task, for shippers or for service providers. But logistics providers who work to understand shippers' needs and smooth over trouble spots show that, when handled with care, every partnership can be a customer service success story.

# "The Business of America is Business."

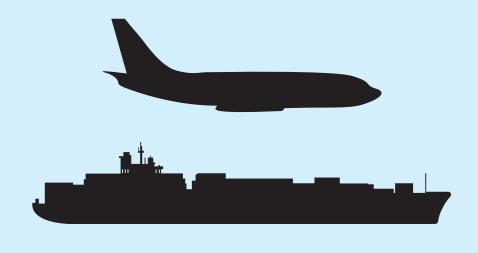
Calvin Coolidge

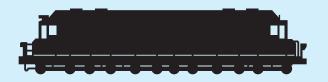
The Business of Alliance Shippers, Inc. is...
"To Manage Our Customers' Business."



For more information about all of our services, visit us at: www.alliance.com

December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 43

















No matter what you need picked up and delivered, NFI will get it there. By plane, train, truck, donkey or wheel barrow. www.NFIindustries.com 877-NFI-3777



# PLUS-SIZED CUSTOMER SERVICE

Women's apparel retailer Charming Shoppes praises the red-carpet treatment it gets from logistics partner Hyundai Merchant Marine – not only for special shipments, but every single day.

#### THE CUSTOMER

# Charming Shoppes, Inc.

Bensalem, Pennsylvania www.charmingshoppes.com

Charming Shoppes, Inc., the parent company of Lane Bryant, Fashion Bug and Catherines Plus Sizes, is a leading multi-brand specialty apparel retailer primarily focused on plussize women's apparel.

## THE PARTNER

## Hyundai Merchant Marine (HMM)

www.hmm21.com

Hyundai Merchant Marine is an integrated logistics company, operating more than 40 sea routes to over 100 ports of call. HMM also offers state-of-the-art B2B products for enhanced supply chain visibility.

harming Shoppes, Inc. (CSI) is the umbrella company for three well-known ladies apparel companies – Lane Bryant, Fashion Bug, and Catherines Plus Sizes. The company is recognized for its celebration of the lives and fashion images of women wearing plus sizes.

Speed to market is important in fashion, so garment importers have to be demanding customers. But in today's fast-paced, electronic environment, customer service is often not a top priority for many companies. That is not the case in the partnership between CSI and its logistics partner, Hyundai Merchant Marine (HMM).

"HMM's customer service team is responsive and attentive to the movement of our cargo, and they address our concerns immediately," says Laurie Everill, director of international trade logistics and compliance for CSI.

HMM is an integrated logistics company, operating approximately 160 state-of-the-art vessels. HMM offers a worldwide global service network, diverse logistics facilities, leading IT shipping-related systems, and a professional, highly trained staff. HMM uses its extensive resources to collaborate strategically with global consumers and vendors of ocean transportation and logistics services.

One example of HMM's "above and beyond" customer service involves a CSI container that was over the legal weight limit. The container was moved off the terminal and had to be transloaded

in order to move to Charming Shoppes' distribution center. Laura and Angela, both members of Hyundai's customer service team, worked with an in-house trucker to arrange for transload and get the unit delivered to Charming Shoppes' DC to meet a tight deadline.

"We are grateful to Hyundai's customer service team for handling this issue, but we also appreciate what they do for us each and every workday," notes Arlene Arnold, manager of international transportation supply chain management for CSI. "We sincerely appreciate the efforts they extend to us, as well as their continued support."



December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 45



# A FRESH SHEET OF CUSTOMER SERVICE

When Boise Paper wanted to consolidate five Northeast region facilities into just one, it turned to Nexus Distribution for customer service excellence built on a sound implementation process.

#### THE CUSTOMER

## **Boise Paper**

Boise, Idaho

www.boiseinc.com

With 2009 sales of \$1,420 million, Boise Paper is the third-largest North American manufacturer of uncoated freesheet paper products, with annual production capacity of approximately 1.3 million short tons. The company manufactures and sells a range of papers, including communication-based, commodity and premium papers, a range of packaging demand-driven papers, and market pulp from U.S. four mills.

## THE PARTNER

#### **Nexus Distribution**

Arlington Heights, IL

www.nexusdistribution.com

Nexus Distribution is a thirdparty logistics provider specializing in full-service, client-specific solutions. Its collaborative effort of people, technology, and location allows companies to gain differentiation in their target markets and win new customers. ustomer service excellence truly begins with a sound implementation process. Boise Paper came to Nexus with an increasingly common yet complex business objective: to consolidate several third-party distribution centers. As order size and frequency become more dynamic, multiple distribution center models can prove to be cumbersome and costly to manage. In Boise's case, the goal was to consolidate five Northeast region facilities into just one.

While DC consolidation projects should result in improved service and savings in the long-term, they often pose a multi-faceted challenge for companies during the implementation phase:

#### 1. Production Planning and Inventory Control.

Inventory carrying cost reductions are realized after the consolidation project is complete. However, during the consolidation transition, it is a delicate balance to avoid duplicate inventory, double handling, unnecessary transit cost, stock outs, canceled orders and split shipments.

## 2. Systems and Processes.

Systems integration, process integrity, and transit schedules must be implemented aggres-

sively at the consolidation location to ensure uninterrupted service.

**3. Public Relations.** Consolidation may relocate the product source farther away from some end

customers and can impact closely held and valued supplier relationships.

Nexus employs a formal, proven implementation framework that addresses the challenges of a 3PL distribution center transition. This includes:

- Cross-functional Implementation Team
- Detailed project plan and dedicated project management
  - Regular, joint status meetings
  - Systems set-up and testing
- Program-specific process documentation and training
  - Audits conducted at critical stages
- Joint visits to end customers to communicate commitment and ensure a smooth transition

The Nexus implementation process provides a solid foundation at the DC level, ensuring that orders are shipped complete, on time, and damage-free. Nexus' proven approach to managing this process allows its customers to focus on production planning and customer relationships during the critical transition stage.

"Any consolidation project can seem daunting," explains Meachel Johnson, Boise Outside

Warehouse Manager. "But with the Nexus and Boise teams working collaboratively the whole process has been much smoother than we anticipated it would be."



maerskline.com

# Through innovation & collaboration greener results happen



Constant Care for the environment

The addition of ocean transportation to your global supply chain reduces its overall carbon footprint. Add Maersk Line as your transport provider and you have a supply chain partner that is committed to innovating new ways to increase energy efficiencies and reduce the environmental impact of its operations. By working together we can support a greener, more sustainable planet.



**FOOD LOGISTICS** 

# FROM FARM





Demand for locally grown food is bringing supply chain sourcing back to its roots.

By Joseph O'Reilly

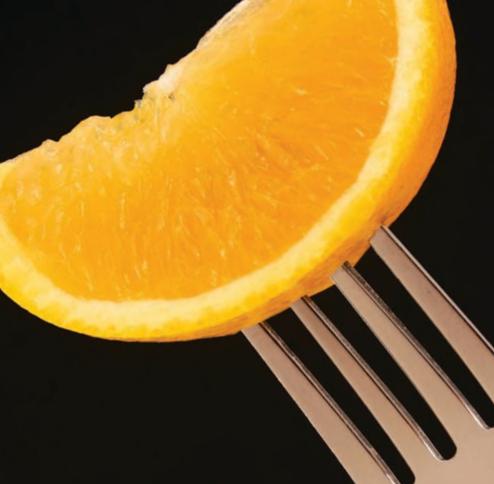
n 1985, Willie Nelson, Neil Young, and John Cougar Mellencamp brought the plight of America's family farmers mainstream with the first Farm Aid concert in Champagne, Ill. Their "music with a message" gave the U.S. agriculture industry a muchneeded publicity infusion as demand for homegrown products and farming's economic relevance continued to erode.

The 1980s was a flashpoint for U.S. farmers, but especially smaller growers.



# TOFORK





The boom years of the previous decade, characterized by strong commodity prices, exports, and credit lending, turned fallow when offshore markets collapsed and debts accumulated. Then bioengineering emerged as a viable means for artificially improving crop yields. A widespread land grab ensued, and industrial farms quickly swallowed small operators in spades.

During the past three decades, the demise of the family farm became an indictment of U.S. agribusiness and

consumerism. The message that Farm Aid rocked in the 1980s unleashed a mass media revolution in the 2000s.

Hollywood picked up the plow with director Richard Linklater's film adaptation of Eric Schlosser's book *Fast Food Nation*. Documentarian Morgan Spurlock's *Super Size Me* inflamed a broiling debate about the fast food industry, while Michael Pollan offered an organic solution in *The Omnivore's Dilemma*. Schlosser and Pollan then teamed up to narrate Robert Kenner's exposé of U.S.

factory farming in Food Inc.

Television programming has been equally complicit, introducing audiences to a potluck assortment of celebrity chefs, culinary travel guides, and reality show cook-offs that entertain as well as educate.

Each genre in its own way-driven by populism, pragmatism, and publicity-pulled the mask off U.S. agribusiness while giving a face to the American farmer. Collectively, they've contributed to a cultural foodie phenomenon

December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 49







that is sweeping middle-of-the-road America and creating demand for fresh, locally grown food.

This recent agricultural awakening is changing the way many food companies source products. Apart from marketing appeal, food quality and safety concerns, transportation costs, and local economic development efforts are compelling restaurants, groceries, and wholesalers to engage smaller producers and localize their supply chains. In turn, they are nurturing a "fresh food fast" procurement model that is growing from the ground up.

The farm-to-fork model is by no means new. Throughout history, agriculture and animal husbandry have been critical elements in the local supply chain, providing sustenance as well as stimulus for related economic activity. Even as a tangential force, the farm community gave industrialists such as Henry Ford the vision for innovative ideas, including vertical integration. No less important, agrarian sensibilities and demands paved the way for the modern-day trucking industry.

But global trade radically changed the U.S. farming dynamic during the 20th century. Competition in emerging markets, where farming remains the predominant economic force, devastated the agrarian ethos that inspired the likes of Thomas Jefferson, John Deere, George Washington Carver, General Mills, Kellogg, and the Quaker Mill Company, among many others.

Now that tide is turning, aided in part by wildfire media representations, as well as an unlikely name–Walmart.

### **THE WALMART SEED**

The big-box wholesaler's impact on U.S. agriculture is tenuous at best. In fact, critics have argued that Walmart has greatly contributed to the decline of smaller enterprises, farmers included. But few can discredit the company's marketing and supply chain clout. When Walmart latches onto a new

concept, consumers and competitors take note, then buy and borrow.

In 2008, Walmart made a public pledge to source more local fruits and vegetables to keep produce prices down and provide affordable and quality selections for its customers. At the time, the company reported that partnerships with local farmers had grown by 50 percent over the previous two years. Warmart upped the ante in

across a range of environmental issues and ensure a more sustainable food supply for the demands of a growing global population," he concluded.

Walmart is hyper-sensitive to mainstream demand, whether it's "greening" business practices or selling greener produce. More importantly, it has the means to efficiently and economically bring innovative ideas and products to a widely captive audience.



By incorporating organic and locally grown produce into its product offerings, Walmart hopes to please health-conscious consumers—and save on transportation costs.

October 2010 by announcing that it would increase its commitment to buying locally, with a goal of sourcing \$1 billion in food from one million small and medium-sized farmers during the next five years.

"By taking a leadership role in sustainable agriculture, Walmart will reduce costs and make our business stronger, while providing our customers affordable, fresher, and higher-quality food," said Walmart President and CEO Mike Duke on behalf of the new campaign.

"We'll grow local economies by helping farmers expand their businesses and get more income for their products. At the same time, we'll make a difference "There is consumer interest, if not yet critical mass, in locally grown food," says Mark Psilos, farm-to-chef forager and market manager for Green City Market, a Chicago farmer's cooperative.

In much the same way the sustainability movement has stirred the "consuming conscience" during the past few years, people have become fascinated with the foodie phenomenon independent of how they stand on environmental politics. It just makes sense.

To point, Walmart recognized, then seized, an opportunity to green its supply chain, reduce transportation and logistics costs, and market that value





# Lighten Your Load

Let us do the heavy lifting, and we'll make short work of your supply chain challenges.

Managing your supply chain is always a complex job, but the right logistics partner can make it easier. You can trust Saddle Creek to deliver efficient and effective integrated solutions — with personal attention, integrity and responsiveness. We'll do *Whatever It Takes* to meet your needs. Now, doesn't that take a load off your mind?









Integrated Logistics ■ Warehousing ■ Transportation ■ Contract Packaging



888-878-1177 • www.saddlecrk.com

Integrated Logistics Solutions,
One Provider—Nationwide







to customers. Now it's doing the same by supporting local growers. "In certain locations, Walmart was already sourcing key items from local producers," explains Psilos. "In effect, it began marketing something it was already doing."

Transportation efficiency and economy complement local sourcing models where just-in-time seasonal deliveries and shorter transportation routes eliminate product shrinkage

the last decade, bringing seasonal supply to evergreen demand.

Abby Mandel, a Chicago-area chef, food writer, and entrepreneur established Green City Market in 1998. It began with nine local farmers in an alley next to the downtown Chicago Theater, but soon grew and moved to a larger location on the south side of Lincoln Park. It currently operates yearround, moving markets inside during the winter months. The non-profit oper-

sourced within a 300-mile radius of Chicago. Farmers from Illinois, Wisconsin, Indiana, Michigan, and Iowa undergo a rigorous application process—they can only sell what they grow and they have to meet certain expectations in terms of growing practices. Green City Market formed a committee that approves farms and inspects locations to make sure growers are compliant.

While Chicago residents have bene-





In Chicago, Green City Market allows metropolitan restaurants to source produce from the region's farmers. Local consumers support the food cooperative, too; in 2010, the market attracted five times as many shoppers as three years ago.

and costs. Walmart's logistics pedigree allowed it to easily execute a ripening idea. Still, there are obstacles.

For one, comparatively few consumers buy food from Walmart. Secondly, the majority of small U.S. farms don't have the scale or sophistication to meet the wholesaler's purchasing needs. The biggest upside to Walmart's local sourcing roadmap is the buzz that's building as a consequence. The company is feeding fresh food to customers at cost and local growers are reaping the real value.

#### FOOD MARKET-ABILITY

Chicago's Green City Market is among a number of food cooperatives that have sprouted nationwide during ation hosts more than 200 farmers and, in 2010, welcomed close to 200,000 visitors, up from 40,000 in 2007. While demand for quality local foods is increasing, pressures on the supply side have helped spur growth as well.

"During the past two or three years, small farms struggling to meet demand began forming informal cooperatives," says Psilos. "They pooled resources, goods, truck space, and delivery drivers to help each other."

Green City Market evolved as a channel to help local farmers bring their product to market and establish relationships with customers. The cooperative holds members to strict standards, requiring all products be

fited from Green City Market's presence, its restaurants are in the midst of a culinary renaissance. The market has become a citywide institution, which was part of Mandel's original vision when she transplanted Europe's sustainable marketplace to Chicago in 1998.

"Abby chased down the area's top chefs–Rick Bayless among them–just as the Food Network was gaining popularity," says Psilos. "Then restaurants began sourcing from the market in droves."

Restaurant chains ranging from Chipotle to white tablecloth eateries buy ingredients at the market, many twice a week. Ten small, independent groceries also purchase directly from farmers.

"Cost isn't as much of a factor on our

# Don't take unnecessary chances with your outsourcing decision.



# Talk with a Supply Chain expert.

Choosing the right logistic provider for your needs impacts your ability to meet and exceed the demands of your customer. Total Logistic Control creates solutions with your customer and entire supply chain in mind.

• Planning & Sourcing • Distribution • Packaging • Transportation • Technology

Put over 100 years of experience to work for you. Save money, gain expertise and stay focused on your core business while we manage your supply chain. **Choose TLC.** 



Find out more at www.totallogistic.com/IBL04 or call 800-333-5599



TOTAL LOGISTIC CONTROL

10717 Adams St, Suite 200, Holland, Michigan 49423







end. If companies want to save money, they can buy from a large distributor, such as Sysco," says Psilos. "But large distributors often can't provide the quality that consumers demand."

For this reason, the direct-from-farm sales model is a fast-growing trend among area restaurants. And local growers favor setting up their own distribution channels, through Green City Market or otherwise.

"The adoption rate of fast food and large food-service wholesalers localizing their supply is still quite low in Chicago. In fact, over the past few months, we have seen numerous wholesale distributors attempt and fail to enter the marketplace," Psilos adds.

That might change, in time. Psilos acknowledges that as the local sourcing movement progresses, there will be room for more brokers, distributors, and third-party logistics providers that can help growing farms execute the transportation and logistics piece.

### **FARMED TO SCALE**

One of the challenges small producers and large buyers with local ambitions face is scalability. That is one of the benefits Green City Market affords vendors and customers alike: access to a broader market and a wide variety of different types of foods.

But even the Walmarts of the world and grocery chains have to lock in a

certain volume to make it worth their while–especially as procurement relates to transportation and logistics.

With increasing demand for fresher foods, some companies are locating processing plants and distribution facilities closer to raw materials, even if that means being farther away from the consumer.

"Local sourcing may mean lighter loads when multiple growers aren't combining their harvests. And these smaller volumes place upward pressure on transportation costs," explains Jim Emmerling, executive vice president for Aspen Logistics, a California-based 3PL that has heavy play in the food space.

Geographic constraints also impact load efficiencies and transit times. "Farms located closer to major urban areas are typically smaller and more spread out than those in traditional agricultural regions," he adds. "This translates into multiple stops to pick up lighter loads."

Another major obstacle is seasonality. Restaurants have much greater flexibility adapting their menus to varying harvests and food availability than grocery stores and fast-food chains.

"High-end restaurants change their menus multiple times a year," says Psilos. "Seasonal cooking comes into style with local food movement. But this presents a challenge for farmers working with a Chipotle-type customer that has a set

menu and static food demand yearround."

One way that grocery chains circumvent seasonality constraints is by relying on dedicated third-party logistics operations to help individual stores incorporate local buying strategies within the cor-

porate supply chain. In effect, this creates year-round sourcing flexibility.

"We have a locally harvested program where we use established warehouse and buying systems that specify growing and food grade packaging

# **Local Sourcing Rings True**

Burgerville's signature Walla Walla Sweet Onion Rings are hand-battered and breaded every day when onions are in harvest, then cooked in trans fat-free canola oil. Here's Burgerville's recipe for sourcing the ingredients to create a true local favorite.

WALLA WALLA SWEET ONIONS. Only growers within the Walla Walla Valley (a two-county area spanning southeast Washington and northeast Oregon) can market Walla Walla sweet onions. The growing season is typically from late June to early September, with peak harvest in July. Walla Walla Sweet Onion Rings are sold in Burgerville restaurants only from mid-July until early September, depending on the year's harvest.



54 Inbound Logistics • December 2010



# Food logistics is what we do.

We're FAC Logistics, and we know how unique food challenges are.

We know every client's needs are different, and every logistic solution requires specialized skill and attention to detail. We've built a 30-year reputation as a premier supply chain logistics provider with a sole focus on food. When a food logistics challenge lands on your plate, turn to FAC.

We'll come to the table with all the expertise, drive and dedication necessary to turn your challenges into time- and money-saving solutions.





800-285-7004

1951 N. Church Street • Rocky Mount, NC 27802

www.faclogistics.com



requirements," says Mike Siemienas, spokesperson for SUPERVALU, a grocery chain based in Eden Prairie, Minn., that operates stores branded under 11 names, including CUB, Albertsons, and Lucky.

In 2005, SUPERVALU acquired thirdparty logistics provider Total Logistic Control and incorporated W. Newell & Co. as a new division dedicated exclusively to fresh produce. One advantage of having this operational arm is that field buyers help retailers find new growers as well as the means to bring them to market. This may include sourcing locally grown produce in season or finding fresh ingredients elsewhere out of harvest.

#### FRESH, LOCAL, AND SUSTAINABLE

Bringing local producers to the shelf when possible is important to SUPERVALU, explains Siemienas.

"In the fall, at our Minnesota CUB stores, we sell locally grown tomatoes and apples," he says. "Obviously, during the winter we can't provide them. But W. Newell gives us fresh supply whenever it's in harvest."

Beyond serving its own food retail needs, SUPERVALU has become the largest publicly held distributor to grocery retailers in the United States—a product-supply lifeline for more than 5,000 retail end points across the country. And its network of 35 distribution centers helps ensure that fresh produce is centrally collected and quickly delivered to grocers within tight delivery parameters.

While volume and seasonality are barriers for many companies, others use them as competitive differentiators. For example, Burgerville, a Vancouver, Wash., chain that operates 39 restaurants and two mobile kitchens in Washington and Oregon, has been sourcing local ingredients since it began operations nearly 50 years ago. Today, 70 percent of its menu comes from "neighborhood" vendors.

"We're deeply rooted with our



Grocery chain SUPERVALU operates a dedicated produce distribution division to help individual stores incorporate local-buying strategies.

suppliers. It's how we've grown," says Cathy Insler, director of supply chain, Burgerville.

The fast-food chain maintains a network of year-round and seasonal vendors that it works with to provision various ingredients. For example, Franz Bakery delivers fresh bread five days a week. Fulton Provisions Co., a meat processor now part of Sysco, supplies products from Country Natural Beef—a beef cooperative that consists of 120 family ranches across the West, including Oregon and Washington. Both companies are located in Portland.

Beyond bread and beef, there's artisanal cheese from Tillamook Creamery; Stiebrs Farms' cage-free eggs; French fries and potatoes from Lamb Weston; Portland Roasting Coffee; and Oregon Rain water—not to be confused with nature's own.

And that's just the top of Burgerville's year-round shopping list. Naturally, certain items aren't grown in the region. For example, Burgerville's lettuce and tomatoes come from California.

"We're always looking to source locally, but scalability is sometimes an issue given volumes," says Insler. "There isn't a lot of antibody-free chicken available in the Pacific Northwest right now. So we also work with Sysco's broadline service to source products."

Burgerville is unique among chain restaurants in that it flexes menus and limited-time offers to coincide with local harvests. "Walla Walla sweet onions are seasonal; so are our onion rings," Insler explains. "Liepold Farms sits at the base of Mount Hood and provides us with local berry supplies for milkshakes. Our menu follows the growing seasons. We leverage the supply chain to chase quality."

Working with smaller local suppliers brings its own unique challenges and rewards. Insler recalls negotiating a supply contract with Country Natural Beef, discussing in depth the volume Burgerville would need each week to meet its demand. To make it feasible, the restaurant worked offline with the cooperative for a few years to determine how many cattle and ranches were necessary to support the business.

"When managing the local supply chain, you have to be acutely aware of a farm supplier's expertise, its understanding of how to bring product to







market," says Insler. "Sourcing lettuce out of California is a beautiful distribution model. Locally it's different—a challenge. We rely on supply and distribution partners to support us. And we allow them to grow as well."

For businesses that embrace the "buy local" mantra, one of the least tangible but most rewarding benefits is the intimate knowledge they gain of their product—literally from farm to fork. Knowing where a product comes from builds appreciation and adds value.

"My advice to any company looking to source locally is to buy a pair of boots, get out in the field, and learn about the product from the ground up," Insler offers.

# ROCKING U.S. AGRICULTURE IN A FREE WORLD

U.S. agriculture remains a dynamic, if docile, force in today's economy, comprising big and small growers, industrialists, naturalists, and capitalists. The United States is a net exporter of food, delivering half the world's grain supply. But in some niche areas, and especially among smaller farmers, attrition and change have been unavoidable.

At the turn of the 20th century, 41 percent of the U.S. workforce was employed in agriculture, according to the U.S. Department of Agriculture. By 2000 that number had dropped to 1.9 percent. Of the two million U.S. farms in existence today, 80 percent are categorized as family-owned-and-operated.

Globalization and economic protectionism continue to shade the spirit of free trade and the laws of supply and demand. The trend toward local food sourcing presents an organic way to stimulate domestic consumption—preserving an economic lifeline for local growers that can't otherwise compete in the global export market.

Agronomics aside, media influences borne from fact and fear have triggered a consumer crusade for locally grown food products. Consumers want to know what they're eating, where it comes from, how it's processed, and why it costs so much. When salmonella, E. coli, botulism, melamine contamination, mad cow disease, and other outbreaks arise, people are reassured because they know their Burgerville burger and onion rings with ranch dressing come from Fulton Provisions Co., Litehouse Foods, Keystone Fruit, Sunshine Dairy, and Shepherd's Grain–all local suppliers (see sidebar, page 54). That's real comfort food.

The "buy local" concept also supports community economic development. Burgerville created a brand by assimilating well-known local names into its food supply chain. The bulk of money it spends on food procurement stays in the communities it sources from.

Walmart's impact is no less important. In spite of its reputation as anathema to small business, the company is now helping to support the very institution it has been criticized for destroying. Pundits will debate whether this is commendable, self-serving, or a pinch of both.

But one thing is certain: "Walmart's

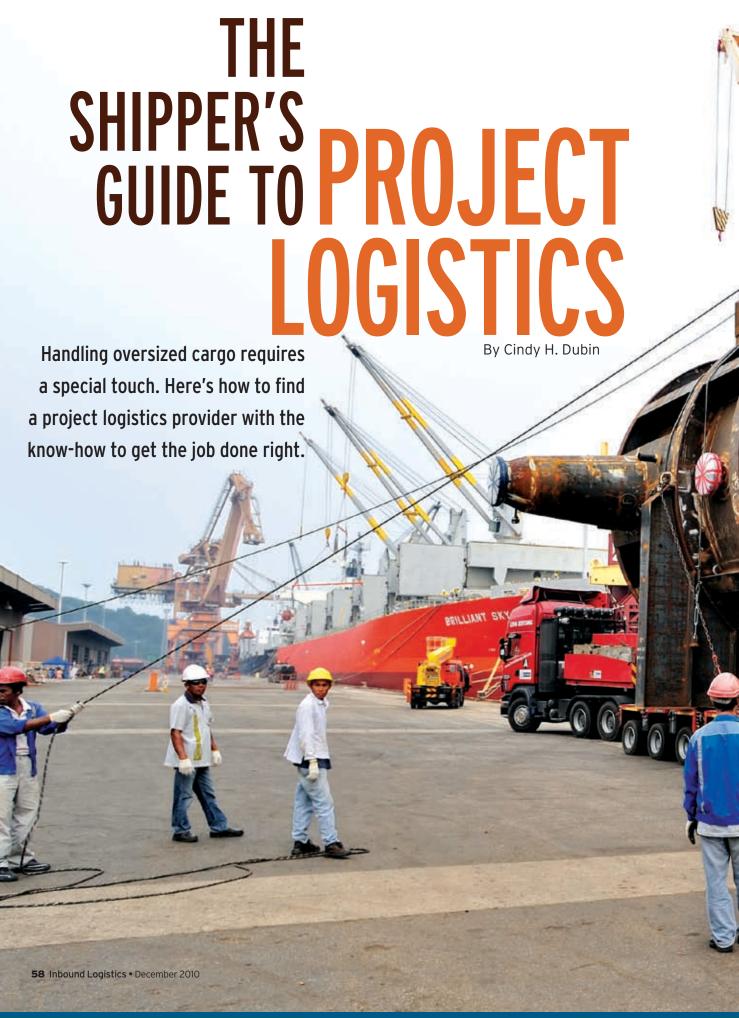
publicity doesn't hurt, and it shows that buying locally is being taken seriously," says Psilos. "But all parties in the supply chain need to recognize that sourcing locally can be profitable. We want to ensure that this model is sustainable on all fronts. Agriculture needs to become a stronger economic force. It has a solid foothold and it's growing."

U.S. agriculture continues to adapt and change. By its very nature, farming is resilient, following seasonal cycles of surplus and shortfall. The hope is that U.S. family growers will always have another harvest to look forward to—and that optimism continues to build.

On Oct. 2, 2010, Farm Aid commemorated its 25th anniversary in Milwaukee, Wisc. The usual suspects, a little grayer but no less enthused, celebrated the fortitude of U.S. family farmers. A quarter of a century on, Farm Aid has raised \$40 million for the cause. More importantly, it continues to raise awareness in support of America's oldest industry, which is now finding encouragement from a variety of likely and unexpected sources.



December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 57





# THE SHIPPER'S GUIDE TO PROJECT LOGISTICS



"Shippers typically do not have an adequate in-house logistics division to coordinate and plan all aspects of project logistics. They rely on 3PLs to handle the essential requirements of the job, craft a plan and a reasonable budget, then execute the plan effectively," says Susan St. Germain, executive director of projects for Houston-based TransProject, the heavy project logistics division of TransGroup Worldwide Logistics, a 3PL headquartered in Seattle.

### **THE SEARCH BEGINS**

When seeking a project logistics service provider, narrow your search to companies with financial stability, proper insurance, and experience handling various cargo projects. The most efficient way to find a competent partner is to ask for referrals, search the Internet for successful projects, and contact organizations such as Project Professionals Group, whose members are made up of qualified and vetted freight forwarders. Then interview your top three candidates to discuss company philosophy and project details, and solicit customer references.

"Flooding the market with numerous

inquiries and not vetting forwarders in advance often results in higher rates," says St. Germain. That's because providers will think you are only looking for the cheapest solution, not quality, and will not take the inquiry seriously.

When interviewing providers, be aware that the majority of true project forwarders tend to be smaller, specialist companies operating in local markets.

"Most project logistics providers work in niche areas—and some even work in niches within niches," says Gary Dale Cearley, executive director of Global Project Logistics Network (GPLN), a group of independent companies specializing in international oversized, out-of-gauge, and heavy-lift cargo projects.

"Most of the large, recognizable freight forwarding companies do not fit this mold," he notes. "Although some operate project departments in certain global markets, and attract business based solely on their names, they aren't necessarily the best available. For a true project company, look to local specialists."

It also pays to consider the provider's internal staff. "Some companies might not have a dedicated project cargo department, but they might have recruited specialists with 20 years of project experience," Cearley adds.

#### **ELIMINATING SURPRISES**

All parties involved in a project logistics move need to feel comfortable with their role. Getting the logistics provider involved in the project as early as possible–30 to 45 days before the estimated ship date–is critical to success.

"Before we start a job, we ensure we understand all the processes that will be required to move the cargo," says Ross Bacarella, president of Shelton, Conn.-based BTX Air Express. "In addition, the freight forwarder and the shipper need to work together to make sure the cargo is compatible with all the transportation vendors' equipment. For instance, we worked with one supplier to add loops to a piece of machinery so a crane could pick it up."

Bringing a 3PL into the project planning phase early allows it to provide input into transportation plans. For instance, conducting detailed route studies at the destination point will determine if the location has adequate infrastructure to move the cargo.



# We've got you covered on the go... An app for shipping!



If you need accurate, up-to-date information and control of your shipments right in the palm of your hand, then the Lynden shipping app has you covered. Available for iPhone® and BlackBerry® it allows you to do a variety of shipping tasks on your smart phone including tracking a freight shipment, viewing shipping documents, requesting rate quotes and locating service centers.

Simply go to: www.lynden.com/mobile from your smart phone.

www.lynden.com

1-888-596-3361

The Lynden Family of Companies

Innovative Transportation Solutions



## THE SHIPPER'S GUIDE TO PROJECT LOGISTICS

Sometimes, obstructions such as toll booths or trees along the route can cause delays.

"For these reasons, we like to get involved with the shipper as early as possible—even before an oversized piece of cargo is manufactured," says Dennis Devlin, director of global projects and energy at BDP Project Logistics, a subsidiary of BDP International, head-quartered in Philadelphia. "We can tell the manufacturer if the product will be able to get where it needs to go, or if it has to be lighter and smaller."

Devlin recalls a special project that BDP handled for Quinn Chemicals, which was building an MMA (the base for producing Plexiglas) plant near the East Germany border. Bringing in 11 giant reactors and towers from around the world posed some transport



challenges. BDP had to determine the exact weight and dimension of each piece of equipment early on because permits were required and the cargo would have to pass under some high-voltage power lines. To avoid areas with the most obstacles, BDP built a temporary bypass road out of aluminum

Project logistics providers sometimes move shipments via commercial carrier instead of charter to cut transport costs.

panels across farmers' fields.

"There is no substitute for figuring out these details ahead of

time," says Devlin.

For some carriers, such as Atlantic Container Line (ACL) in Westfield, N.J., getting involved just a few months before a project is fair lead time. ACL works with Fortune 100 companies directly or with their freight forwarders. The ocean carrier receives and loads special project cargo on board its vessels, relying on roll on/roll off (RoRo) equipment to handle and transport special project cargo while minimizing cost and handling. RoRo shipments often move as one piece, using specialized trailers from origin to port to destination.

ACL ships massive turbines, heavy machinery, aircraft fuselages, and giant cranes on every voyage. In addition, the carrier recently transported a colossal high-voltage transformer from Antwerp, Belgium, to New York aboard its RoRo/containership *Atlantic Compass*. The transformer weighed 255 tons and stood 30 feet tall, 11 feet wide, and 15 feet high. It was secured by ACL's cargo bridge system, in which loadbearing beams are bolted to steel pedestals for stowage into the vessel's RoRo decks via a 460-ton-capacity stern ramp.

"We can't have surprises when cargo boards our vessels," says Robert Willman, general manager, RoRo/special projects at ACL. "If all the cargo dimensions and weights are not properly calculated, we will not have the necessary equipment on board to handle it. That presents a real problem."

Getting the 3PL involved early prevents problems from creeping up later

# Houston, We Have No Problem

lanning nine months ahead to receive more than 26,000 freight tons of critical petrochemical equipment – including 11 items weighing between 220 and 570 tons – is already a logistics challenge. Being tasked with loading all the equipment within one week, and shipping on two separate vessels to arrive within a 10-day window of each other, is another challenge altogether.

Kuehne + Nagel's Houston project office tackled this challenge for a major petrochemical client constructing a new polypropylene facility in Texas.

s s n p

Moving 26,000 tons of equipment is no small feat.

Planning involved site visits and dozens of meetings and conference calls to keep all parties informed of the manufacturing progress and final shipping window.

All the components were critical to the plant's success and timely start-up. Detailed risk analysis ensured each step of the door-to-door movement had a recovery backup plan and each component had its own lifting, stowage, and securing plan for land and sea transport.

Because the origin was Kuantan, Malaysia, the backup plan even included positioning a floating

crane in case any of the ships' gear failed before or during loading. A similar plan was incorporated into the discharge operation in Houston. The project manual included historical weather and ocean current data for the time of year in order to plan safe harbors should foul weather threaten the security of the voyage and the valuable deck cargo being transported.

Thanks to careful planning and constant communication, all cargo was loaded within five days and arrived safely in Houston, on time and on budget.

# Accountability...Air...Alliance Carriers...Analysis and Design...Asset-Backed...Change Management...China Distribution...Consolidation... Freight Management is Simple

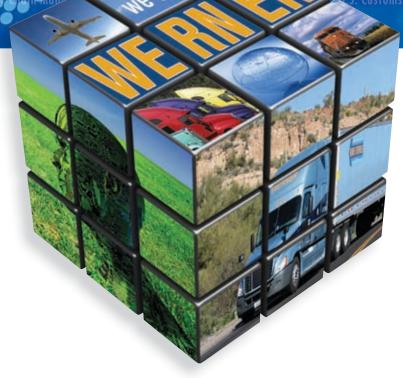
Once You Know the Right Moves

Freight Audit... Freight Forwarder... Freight Management... Freight Payment... Global Network... Global Trans Load... Global Visibility... Import...

Implement Solutions, information Management...In-House Information System. Immediate Implementation, Inclusive Execution... Intermodal...

stonal...Pop-Up Fleets...P.O. and Carros Managements...

Customs Broker...Wendor Management...



# Simplify Complexity



Proprietary Software...Reporting and Analytic



We Are WERNER. The Leader in Freight Transportation Innovation.

Cost Management...Short Haul...Single Point of Contact...

## THE SHIPPER'S GUIDE TO PROJECT LOGISTICS

in the project. For instance, the provider can look at project drawings and suggest ways to reduce transport expenses, analyze timelines to be sure it can meet milestones, and ensure that pricing is adequate to cover execution costs.

#### TREAT CARGO WITH TLC

Covering your bases is essential to avoiding project logistics pitfalls. The goal is to get the cargo to its destination as quickly and safely as possible. Timing almost always trumps cost.

Shippers looking to save money, however, should discuss the best transportation mode with their 3PL. For instance, is a chartered flight required, or could cargo move via commercial airline?

"We try to optimize the best route at

the least cost to the shipper," says Dave Kemmer, director of global development for BTX. "We recently moved a 50,000-pound crane from New Hampshire to Korea on a commercial carrier, which saved one shipper thousands of dollars. The equipment left New Hampshire on Monday and arrived at the Seoul factory on Friday."

Also, as a result of the recession, many service providers are trying to secure project cargo contracts, but not all of them are qualified. "A company specializing in containers, for instance, wouldn't have adequate knowledge about how to handle oversized equipment," says Devlin. "Experienced project logistics providers understand the details of moving this type of cargo."

St. Germain agrees that using

providers lacking in project cargo experience can negate the bargain price they offer. The 3PL might offer a good rate for trucking to a jobsite from the port, but will it know to check whether engineering studies are needed for permits? If not, that can be a \$35,000 surprise.

A specialist can also help minimize or eliminate risks involved in project logistics. For example, a detailed method statement outlining the best way to lift and handle the cargo is particularly important when transporting hazardous materials.

Bottom line: it pays to invest in the services of an experienced project logistics provider. "Many shippers don't fully understand special project logistics," says Bacarella. "This is cargo that requires extra love and tenderness."





# "Give all my cargo undivided attention."

# Go ahead, challenge us.

At Agility, we make it our business to pick up as promised, ship as scheduled, track every move and deliver on time, every time. So we're not only providing reliable solutions to deliver your freight, we're managing every move down to the last detail.



Agility is a leading logistics company with 32,000 employees taking care of our customers in more than 120 countries. Put your local office to the test: 877-898-9813 agilitylogistics.com/challengeus

© 2010 Agility Logistics AG



# Logistics Gets to Work

Good news! Jobs are opening up for logistics professionals as businesses recover from the economic downturn. By Perry A. Trunick

hen President Barack Obama announces a drop in unemployment numbers, even he admits the news sounds flat to someone on the wrong side of that trendline. But for logistics and supply chain professionals seeking work or career advancement, the ominous soundtrack of the past few years is beginning to play a lighter tune as the job market improves.

Recruiters such as Donald Jacobson, president, Optimum Supply Chain Recruiters, Rutherford, N.J., report that business is picking up and has been fairly steady for the last six months.

Scott Enustun, logistics recruiter for Philadelphia-based Management Recruiters International, agrees. "Business is back since the first quarter of 2010, and is growing stronger with an excellent outlook," he says.

Companies are so thinly staffed that the economic uptick means they need people – and quick. Unemployment among professionals with four-year degrees has dropped from a high of 5.2 percent in May 2009 to 4.4 percent in September 2010.

Many companies, however, delay rehiring. Then, as business recovers, they discover an active—and sometimes urgent—need to find the best talent. "This surge particularly benefits key supply chain management roles," says Pamela Ruebusch, president and CEO of TSI Executive Search, Mississauga, Ontario.

Hiring for supply chain jobs has experienced a steady increase since last November, says

Jason Breault, managing director, Top Grading Solutions, Port St. Lucie, Fla. "The talent pool is, therefore, getting narrow," he says.

Companies may even begin tempting new hires away from jobs they held through the recession. "People who were afraid to leave a stable position last year are now willing to take a chance on a new job," says Marty McMahon, principal consultant, McDermott & Bull Executive Search, Irvine, Calif. "We'll see higher turnover in the next 18 months, which will create new opportunities."

Employers who want to hold on to their top performers and employees with high potential should strive to keep them happy and challenged, adds McMahon.

In stable economic times, turnover hovers at 15 to 20 percent, but the percentage of people who want to make a change is skyrocketing. "When you don't reward people during hard times and they burn out, they tend to leave when the economy improves," says Jacobson.

Some job seekers can benefit from the need of employers to fill specific roles. Companies that were caught off-guard by the recession, for

December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 67



example, are now building up new demand-planning organizations.

"The recession has done wonders for supply chain planning—and especially forecasting," Breault notes.

Cash is king, and many companies now realize the benefit of using forecasts as a snapshot of the future. "Job applicants with solid forecasting experience are a hot commodity now, especially because companies with skilled forecasters and demand planners tended to hold on to them through the recession," Breault says.

But forecasters aren't the only applicants being courted. "Director positions and consultants are also in high demand," says Brett Stevens of Atlanta-

based SearchLogic Recruiting.

Stevens is handling a number of industrial engineering searches for logistics engineers. "It's not an easy search," he says, "but many recent graduates with an industrial engineering degree have received two or three offers."

Recent graduates with logistics and supply chain management degrees also

# **Moving In, Not Through, Logistics**

Logistics and supply chain professionals consider their positions part of a career track, not simply assignments, according to the 39th annual *Survey of Career Patterns in Logistics*. Logistics is not a field for those just passing through, survey respondents say.

Conducted by the Department of Marketing and Logistics, Max M. Fisher College of Business at The Ohio State University, the survey reached members of the Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals (CSCMP).

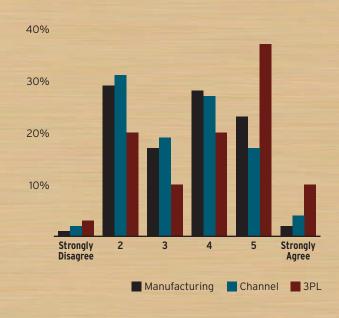
As with past surveys, the majority of respondents (91 percent) are male and most are at the midpoint in their careers (35 to 54 years old or older than 54). The median number of years in logistics is 18 for manufacturers and channel members and slightly higher (23 years) for third-party logistics providers (3PLs). Most respondents have been with their firms for 11 to 12 years, leading to the survey's conclusion that

logistics is a career, not an assignment.

The survey reveals some interesting facts about the logistics and supply chain job market. "We do not see firms staffing their entry-level supply chain management positions with transfers from elsewhere in the firm, but with personnel hired specifically for these positions," states the report. That changes a little for mid-level positions, however, which are filled more from internal promotions than external hires.

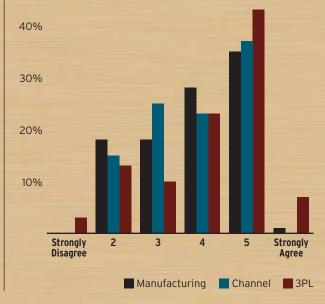
# Number of Mid-Level Supply Chain Positions is Declining

When asked about declining numbers of mid-level supply chain management positions, the 3PL group expresses slight agreement, while the manufacturing and channel groups are more neutral. The channel group's level of agreement is significantly below that of the manufacturing and 3PL groups.



## We Mostly Hire From Outside the Firm for Entry-Level Supply Chain Positions

When asked about hiring from outside the firm for entry-level supply chain management positions, all three groups indicate slight agreement, with no significant differences among them. Firms are not staffing entry-level positions with transfers from elsewhere in the firm, but with personnel hired specifically for these positions.



are in demand. It's often easier to fill positions at lower levels, says Enustun, because there is a larger pool of candidates. Newly created positions and jobs at the executive or strategic level can be more difficult to fill.

Some companies are meeting their employment needs by combining jobs. This approach, however, can

prolong the process and add to the complexity of filling the position. For instance, if a company had an opening for two positions, one covering domestic transportation and one covering international, it might look for a single hire to handle both areas. The knowledge and skill sets are somewhat different for the two positions, and,

typically, someone who has specialized in international logistics has likely not developed the same level of skill in domestic logistics.

One strategy job seekers should consider is switching from manufacturing to a service provider role. Career opportunities with service providers are on the rise, and there are significantly more service provider companies today than in 2008 and 2009, says Neal Click, principal and managing director, High Road Partners Inc./Snelling Transportation Group, Bentonville, Ark.

Many positions are available in business development, but operations is also drawing interest. Safety leadership positions, for example, are on the rise as the transportation industry looks ahead to the CSA 2010 safety initiative. Freight brokerage positions are the easiest to land on the service provider side, Click says, especially for a professional who can bring along a following of carriers and shippers.

#### BEND. DON'T BREAK

Although the job market is improving, today's job hunters may find it pays to be flexible in their demands. A fulltime position may be harder to find than a contract opening, for example.

The level of commitment businesses are willing to make varies. Companies that are confident about the economy or their business outlook are taking on full-time employees. More cautious employers are bringing in talent on short-term contracts ranging from three to 12 months. These companies are buying time while they decide whether the business will stick. Overall, however, recruiters say temporary assignments are declining in a shift toward more full-time hires.

Job applicants may also be willing to bargain when it comes to relocating. "Some candidates are being held back because they have to sell their house before they can move to take on a new job," notes Veronica Henderson, president of \$100k+ Supply Chain Jobs LLC, Denver, Colo. Some firms are specifying local candidates, noting they will not pay relocation expenses.

But some companies are applying

This year's survey questions focus on the impact of the economic recession. Surprisingly, salaries continued to rise despite the recession. The survey didn't reach a large or broad enough group to offer much data on regional or other breakdowns, but the authors observe that salaries and bonuses are higher and that channel members (distributors/retailers) fare slighter better than manufacturers or

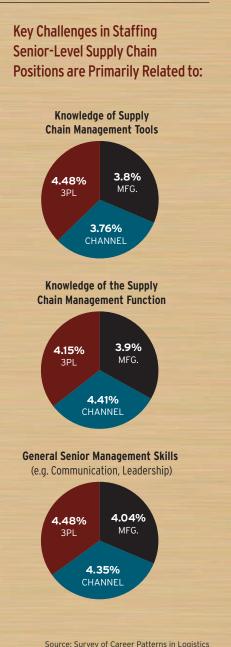
The number of senior positions at 3PLs has experienced some decline, but there's less indication of that among manufacturers or channel members. There's no strong indication of outside hiring for these positions.

3PLs on salary and benefits.

Among the key challenges for individuals at the senior level are knowledge of supply chain management tools (indicated most strongly by 3PLs) or knowledge of the supply chain function (manufacturers and channel members). All agree that a key challenge in staffing senior positions is finding general senior management skills.

What is the best way to prepare for a role in senior management? Respondents favor a series of positions with increasing responsibility in supply chain management over alternatives that emphasize experience in the company or industry.

"Respondents say this career path offers the best combination of perspective from having experience in different organizations and the functional knowledge that comes from experience in one industry," says the report.



December 2010 • Inbound Logistics 69

creative solutions to the relocation challenge. One approach is setting up new hires in temporary housing for a longer period of time than would normally be associated with a relocation. Another solution is managing a combination of temporary housing and a long-distance commute.

Relocation seems to create less of a problem on the service provider side, where employers will fund relocation for the right candidates. And many candidates will move for a desirable location and a position that is properly compensated, Click says.

Unfortunately, some candidates find that they have to compromise to gain the winning edge over others competing for the same job, sometimes taking lower positions for lower pay than their experience warrants.

Those who are between jobs can

use the time to retool skills and finish degrees, says Kurt Baumann, president of Inde Supply Chain Consultants, West Allis, Wisc. Certifications such as Six Sigma and Lean can also give applicants a leg up, notes Henderson.

The economy may still be facing a long, slow recovery, but the market for logistics and supply chain positions is improving, and should continue to expand.

# **Women Make Their Mark**

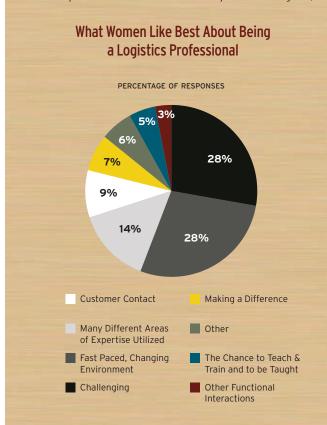
The 14th annual Survey of Career Patterns of Women in Logistics, prepared for the Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals by researchers at The Ohio State University, shows strong commitment to the field and raises questions about managing younger professionals.

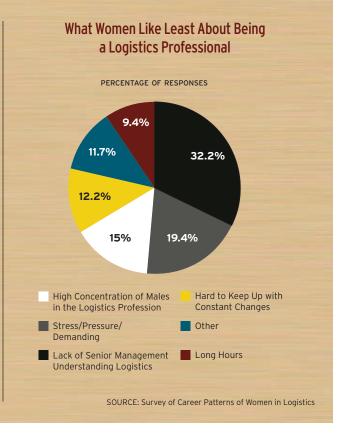
More than half (56 percent) of the women surveyed fall in the 31-to-50 age group. Nearly an equal number hold graduate degrees as hold undergraduate degrees (45 percent and 44 percent, respectively). An MBA is the most common degree, and more than one-third of respondents (36 percent) report a concentration in logistics.

Nearly one-third of the women surveyed are managers (31

percent) and 38 percent are in upper management (director and above). More than one-quarter of respondents have direct responsibility for logistics functions, and 28 percent say they have advisory responsibility for logistics functions. Nearly half (46 percent) have both direct and advisory responsibilities in logistics.

Seventy percent of respondents say they are satisfied with their current positions, but that figure has dropped from 77 percent in 2009. Still, they say opportunities for building a sound career in logistics are better now than ever before. Factors they attribute to success in the field include "understanding the big picture, strong interpersonal skills, good communication, leadership skills, and analytical ability."







#### GRADUATE PROGRAMS AT ELMHURST



Master of Science in

## **Supply Chain Management**

#### For information, contact

The School for Advanced
Learning
at (630) 617-3300 or
sal@elmhurst.edu
or visit
www.elmhurst.edu/scm

### The only program of its kind in the metro Chicago area.

- Master strategies for the new global marketplace
- · Study with leading professionals in the industry
- Complete hands-on, "real world" projects
- Enhance your skills at leadership and critical thinking
- Build a great new professional support network
- Complete your master's degree in two years in evening classes—on a beautiful, easy-to-access suburban campus

#### Elmhurst offers master's programs in nine intriguing fields.

- MBA
- Supply Chain Management
- Professional Accountancy
- Industrial/Organizational Psychology
- Computer Information Systems (offered online and on campus; PSM certified)
- Nursing
- English Studies
- Early Childhood Special Education
- Teacher Leadership (for certified teachers)

The School for Advanced Learning 190 Prospect Avenue Elmhurst, IL 60126 www.elmhurst.edu



#### **CAREERSOLUTIONS**





Analytic thinking + Strategic thinking =

#### Complete the formula with a Purdue MBA.

The Global Supply Chain Management Initiative at Krannert gives future managers the opportunity to be on the forefront of emerging ideas and technologies that promise to provide a differentiating advantage to businesses in the future.

- Build your skills through Krannert's strong core curriculum
- Hone your leadership ability through hands-on project learning
- Gain a global perspective through international study trips

877-MBA-KRAN www.krannert.purdue.edu/stem www.gscmi.org krannertmasters@purdue.edu







#### Whitman is Supply Chain

The Whitman School of Management at Syracuse University is home to the oldest supply chain management program in the nation, endowed in 1920 by H.H. Franklin.

- Comprehensive BS, MS, MBA, PhD, and executive programs
- Six Sigma training
- Membership in the SAP University Alliance, using commercial ERP solutions
- Since 1949, annually awards the prestigious Salzberg Medallion, recognizing leaders in logistics and supply chain
- Innovative faculty advancing the knowledge and practice of supply chain management.

For more information email stwebste@syr.edu whitman.syr.edu/scm



SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY



#### Minimize the Logistics of Your Degree

#### So you can focus on your job in logistics

Get your professional education at the oldest and one of the most comprehensive operations and supply chain management programs in the West — in person in downtown San Francisco, or entirely online.

BUSINESS | TAXATION | ACCOUNTING | LAW

**GOLDEN GATE UNIVERSITY** 

SHINE

MS Project and Systems Management MBA Concentration in

Project Management

Operations and Supply Chain Management

Graduate certificates and undergraduate degrees and certificates also available.

GGU is a Registered Education Provider with the Project Management Institute (PMI).

Registration opens Nov 22 Next term begins Jan 5

1-888-GGU-EDU1 • info@ggu.edu • www.ggu.edu



# Now Accepting Applications for the Class of 2012 dions

## Master the World.

EMIL-SCS, the only program tailored to global senior logistics & supply chain executives.











 2-week residency per semester in Europe, Asia, Latin America, North America, Mexico.

 18-month, 5-semester program tailored around work and personal demands.

 6-8 hours per week between residences.



International Logistics & Supply Chain Strategy

Georgia Institute of Technology

The H. Milton Stewart School of Industrial and Systems Engineering

Please visit our website at: www.emil.gatech.edu Call Greg Andrews at (404) 385-2538 Since 2000, Georgia Tech's EMIL program has been in a category of its own. Today, with its new name reflecting the challenges of supply chain management, the Executive Masters in International Logistics & Supply Chain Strategy (EMIL-SCS) offers senior logistics executives an advanced degree that strategically blends people, places and content beyond a class or workshop. It offers life-enhancing opportunities to spend quality time with others, like you, who seek to define the future of supply chain logistics. By working in teams across four continents, you will analyze and resolve real world issues while simultaneously building friendships with classmates, professors, speakers and industry executives that will last a lifetime.

#### **CAREERSOLUTIONS**





www.jobsinlogistics.com





#### INSTITUTE OF LOGISTICAL MANAGEMENT

Tel: 1-888-ILM-4600 Fax: 609-747-1417 315 W. Broad Street Burlington, NJ, 08016

info@logisticseducation.edu www.logisticseducation.edu/contact www.mylogisticscareer.com Become a part of the Oldest Logistics Distance Learning School in the world that has helped over 84,000 Alumni navigate their careers in Supply Chain and Logistics since 1923!

#### COURSES NOW ONLINE

- Coursework articulated with the University of Phoenix
- Recognized by other Leading Degree-Granting Institutions.
- Certified Logistics Practitioner (CLP) Accredited by DETC
- Our Accrediting Commission (DETC) is recognized by the U.S. Secretary of Education
- Earn while you Learn, currently offering 16 Courses Transferable to other Universities for college Credits
- Certificate program with potential college credit
- Approved for VA and MGIB as well as by DANTES

#### **NEW CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS**

8 New Combinations of Professional and Educational Programs

4 Practitioner Tracks

■ 4 Certification Tracks

"ILM puts the LOGIC in LOGISTICS"

-Staff Sgt. H. Jennings, U.S. Army Ret.







SAVE THE DATE SAVETHE DATE SAVETHE DATE SAVETHE DATE



**Driving Best Practices in 3PLs** 

**International Warehouse Logistics Association 120th Annual Convention** 

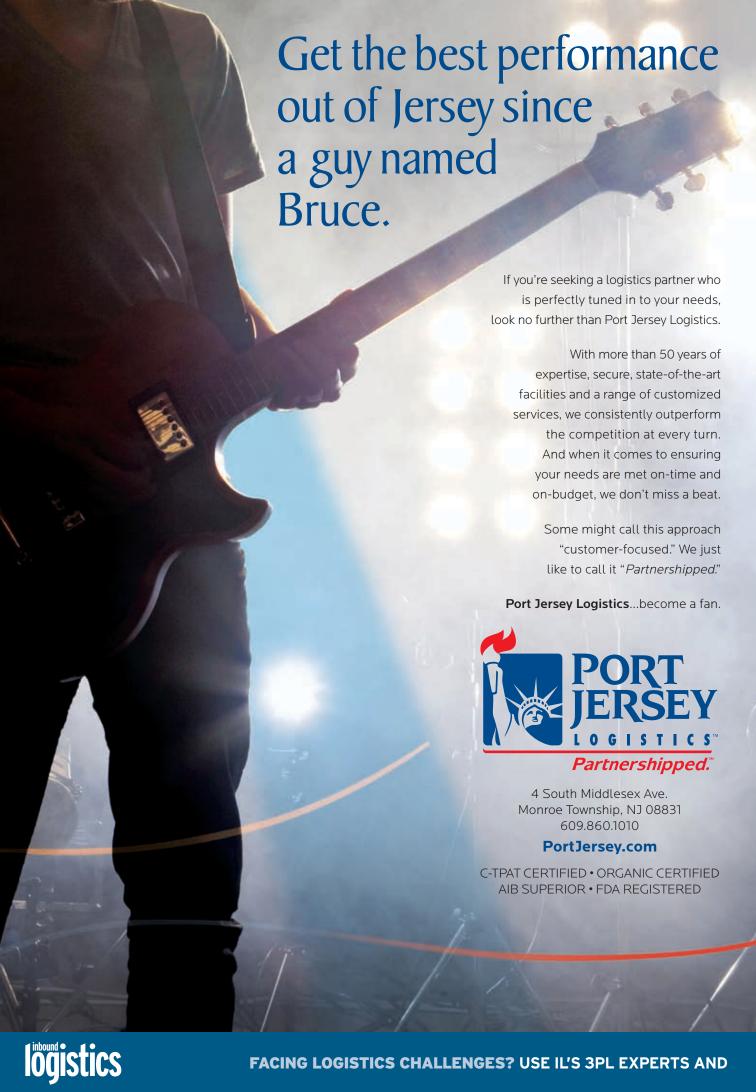
Mark March 6-8, 2011 on Your Calendar Now!

**Convention** to offer resources, critical information, and best practice guidelines for the 3PL community. The Convention program will provide the opportunity for hands-on instruction from some of the greatest minds in the logistics industry. By attending IWLA's Annual Convention, you will learn how to develop a sustainable process for your warehouse operations and you will afford yourself the ability to network with your 3PL peers stimulating innovative ideas and business opportunities.

St. Petersburg | Renaissance Vinoy Resort & Golf Club

Please join us in 2011 for a dynamic Convention.

Visit <u>www.iwla.com</u> for regular **2011 Annual Convention** updates. Ph: 1-847-813-4699 Email: <u>bschweda@iwla.com</u> Web: <u>www.iwla.com</u>







### **DC Solutions**

#### Warehouse Slotting, Profiling: The Right Place at the Right Time

he saying "A place for everything, and everything in its place" almost sums up the idea behind warehouse slotting and profiling. A more accurate version might be, "An ideal place for everything, and everything in the most efficient place." Leather goods distributor Tandy Brands discovered the benefits of slotting and profiling when it undertook a warehouse optimization project.

An optimization project at Tandy Brands' belts facility makes warehouse slotting and profiling a cinch. Tandy Brands, a designer and marketer of branded accessories, distributes belts, small leather goods, neckwear, eyewear, and gifts. Based in Dallas, Texas, Tandy serves U.S. and global markets, distributing to large and small retailers, including Walmart, specialty stores, and upper-end department stores. Tandy's brand portfolio includes Wrangler, Totes, Dr. Martens Airway, and Dockers, as well as proprietary and private brands for major retail customers.

#### **TRADING TWO FOR ONE**

Prior to launching its warehouse optimization project, Tandy used two primary warehouses: a 125,000-square-foot facility in Dallas that distributed women's belts and accessories, and a 136,000-square-foot facility in Yoakum, Texas, that distributed men's and women's Walmart belts, and men's belts and accessories for additional customers.

Tandy learned it could save \$3.4 million per year in labor, freight, and facility costs by using a single facility in Dallas, according to a study performed by Kansas City, Mo.-based supply chain consulting firm TranSystems Corporation. The company decided to expand its Dallas facility by 60,000 square feet and eliminate the Yoakum facility. TranSystems managed the final design



and implementation of the Tandy warehouse expansion project.

The first obstacle Tandy faced was that the existing Dallas warehouse picking area wasn't designed for the 51-inch belt boxes utilized in the Yoakum facility. The expansion space needed to be configured to efficiently handle the longer box. This challenge required identifying the right configuration of storage fixtures for a specific set of products (warehouse profiling) and determining

the optimal location for each product (warehouse slotting).

Tandy knew it needed an advanced software solution to properly slot the expanded warehouse area; determine the net benefit associated with

#### **Mastering Product Placement**

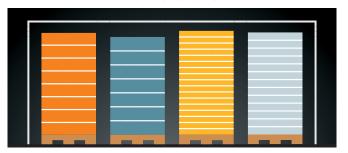
As Tandy Brands discovered during its warehouse optimization project, keeping product on the proper type of fixture and in the right spot can boost operating efficiency. Here's a look at the specifics of warehouse profiling and slotting.

**Warehouse Profiling Defined.** Proper profiling maximizes space utilization by determining what type of slot is best suited to a particular product. Using a spreadsheet or specialized profiling software, an item's slotting unit dimensions are evaluated relative to each slot type's dimensions to determine which slot type(s) can accommodate products with the least amount of space left over in the slot type. In a profiling exercise, only types of slots are evaluated, not specific slot locations.

**Warehouse Profiling Benefits.** Profiling items to the right slot type optimizes space utilization and reduces replenishment costs. Moving an item from one slot type to another and/or changing its facings and stackings to align with outbound item movement can help speed picking.



Well-Profiled Items



Poorly profiled items have too much space dedicated to them. Well-profiled items make efficient use of shelf and rack space.

**Warehouse Slotting Defined.** Slotting considers the locations, opening dimensions, weight limitations (by level), product grouping, item slotting unit dimensions and weight, item picking unit dimensions and weight, among other factors, to profile and sequence items down the pick path.

**Slotting Benefits.** The benefits of proper slotting include reduced picker travel, reduced bend and reach, more stable loads, fewer accidents, and less product breakage.



When products are properly slotted, heavier items are placed in the areas where they are easiest to pick, reducing the risk of injury and product damage.



slotting by end-customer product groups—required by Walmart—versus strict velocity slotting; and reduce replenishment activity.

After researching its options, Tandy chose *OptiSlot DC*, a slotting technology software from Optricity Corporation, an optimization solutions provider based in Research Triangle Park, N.C. Using *OptiSlot DC*, Tandy was able to determine the number and type of racks required for the new warehouse area. It was also able to generate a blueprint for how to slot product in the new warehouse area after the expansion.

#### **ACHIEVING A BALANCE**

This slotting blueprint proved to be an important key to remedying Tandy's efficiency issues. Tandy used *OptiSlot DC* to evaluate two different approaches to slotting: retail grouping, which yielded sequencing to support Walmart, and pure velocity slotting, in which sorting occurs after items are picked. This approach required balancing picking efficiency with replenishment frequency, while also adhering to customer retail groupings.

Balancing picking efficiency and replenishment frequency is an important factor in achieving least-cost labor associated with both activities, while also maintaining adequate inventory in pick slots to attain high customer service levels.

#### **ADDING UP THE BENEFITS**

Tandy completed its profiling and slotting project, including data collection and correction, in approximately two weeks. Making better use of shelf space reduced Tandy's expected slot consumption, which freed slots for use by other product groups and end customers.

The optimization project also allowed Tandy to group all Walmart product together. In the consolidated Dallas DC, Walmart unit movement accounts for approximately 65 percent of the total daily unit movement, and is now slotted in 20 percent of the total pick area. To meet Walmart's requirement that all product arrive in certain groupings, Tandy provided identification numbers for each product, allowing *OptiSlot DC* to establish rules to precisely classify product groupings.

The company's goal was to replenish no more than twice a week, and it achieved this rate for 92 percent of the items. Finally, the optimization project showed that Tandy could eliminate its four-shelf racks, which were mixed in with five-shelf racks, and use only five-shelf racks, providing more product storage in the same floor footprint. This change to standard and uniform racks allowed for more flexibility during future expansions.

Not only did this optimization project improve operations for Tandy to source product for Walmart, but it also created efficiency within the four walls of the Dallas DC, allowing for more flexibility as product moves through the warehouse, now and in the future.



TMSi Logistics Selected as Top 100 3PL Provider by Inbound Logistics Magazine and as Inc. 5000 Fastest Growing Companies in America by Inc. Magazine.



## Vision.

TMSi Logistics has the vision to see areas of improvement in your supply chain and the expertise to know how to fix them. By implementing a values-driven culture that improves your logistics operations, TMSi Logistics can help you deliver on your bottom line — year after year... after year...

#### TMSi Logistics is your high-performance source for:

- · Distribution & Contract Warehousing
- Transportation & Dedicated Contract Carriage
- Technology Software Solutions & Engineering Services
- A Values-Driven Culture that Motivates People to Deliver Bottom Line Results

Call 603-792-2205 to get 20/20 vision of your supply chain. www.tmsilog.com



#### 3PLs



#### C.H. Robinson Worldwide, Inc. • www.chrobinson.com



#### **CRST Logistics • www.crstlogistics.com**

If you are ready to start moving, CRST Logistics is ready to start driving—driving significant costs from your supply chain. We're a third-party logistics resource, providing transportation brokerage services and freight management to complete transportation outsourcing. We leverage our buying power to find the fastest, safest, most innovative ways to move your products. Anywhere. Visit our Web site to explore our transportation management and supply chain strategy. And let's get going.





#### Nexus Distribution • www.nexusdistribution.com

The most demanding customers will find solutions that meet their needs with Nexus Distribution, a third-party logistics provider specializing in full-service, client-specific solutions. Nexus' dedication to teamwork, technological advancement, and customer satisfaction—combined with a collaborative effort among its people, technology, and location—has made the company a trusted provider of third-party logistics worldwide for more than 25 years. Details are available on the Web site.



#### Ryder • www.ryderscs.com

Ryder provides a complete array of leading-edge supply chain, warehousing, and transportation solutions for multiple industry sectors in the United States, Canada, Mexico, the United Kingdom, and Asia. Services range from developing supply chain strategies to managing and executing day-to-day logistics operations. We have over seven decades of experience in successfully partnering with companies in a variety of industries, optimizing their operations and maximizing their bottom line.







#### Saddle Creek Corporation • www.saddlecrk.com

Saddle Creek Corporation is a nationwide third-party logistics company providing integrated logistics services—dedicated and shared warehousing, transportation, and contract packaging. Our turnkey logistics solutions can help you increase supply chain efficiency, streamline business, and manage costs.

#### Shippers Warehouse • www.shipperswarehouse.com

Shippers Warehouse is a well-established regional provider with strong knowledge and insight into the economic and political infrastructure of the Dallas/Fort Worth region. All the facilities operated in the Dallas/Fort Worth metroplex are food grade, and consistently rated excellent and superior by AIB. Let Shippers Warehouse help you match your requirements to the appropriate location, whether it be a new facility, an existing facility, or additional space that can be leased in the area. Details are available on the Web site.



#### **ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**



#### Nebraska Public Power District ● www.sites.nppd.com

One Web site with everything you need to know about doing business in Nebraska. Find valuable information including sites and building availability; community profiles; facts books; population characteristics; labor availability; profit opportunity studies; contact information; and much more. It's the one place to go to find out why doing business in Nebraska is a smart move. Contact Nebraska Public Power District, 800-282-6773 x5541, e-mail econdev@nppd.com, or visit the Web site.

#### **EDUCATION**



#### Elmhurst College • www.elmhurst.edu/scm

Elmhurst College offers the Chicago area's only graduate program in supply chain management. In this program, you'll gain a sound technical foundation and hone skills that are absolutely critical for today's professional: communication, negotiation, team building, information technology, analytical thinking, working in diverse business environments, and sound business decision-making. All course work maintains a balance between current theory and its real-world application.





#### Georgia Institute of Technology-EMIL • www.isye.gatech.edu

The School of Industrial and Systems Engineering (ISyE) at the Georgia Tech College of Engineering is the largest academic program of its kind in the United States. With nearly 65 tenure-track faculty, ISyE is able to support not only a broad spectrum of academic concentrations but, importantly, several that have achieved world-class rank. Though the school functions administratively as a single cohesive unit, some of its sub-disciplines or academic specialties are so large and concentrated, they could be legitimately viewed as academic departments in their own right. Visit ISyE's Web site to learn about academic programs, research, students and faculty, and news and events.

#### **OCEAN/INTERMODAL**

#### Atlantic Container Line (ACL) • www.aclcargo.com



Publicly held, Atlantic Container Line is a North Atlantic ocean carrier operating since 1967. Five identical vessels, each with a 3,100-TEU container, car, and RoRo capacity, make 50 calls weekly. Line slot exchanges enable ACL to offer six transatlantic services weekly. ACL also offers relay services between North America, the Mediterranean, Black Sea, Middle East, and Africa.



# QUICK SIANCE STORY IN CONTROL OF THE STORY IN CONTROL

#### Hyundai Merchant Marine (America) Inc. ● www.hmm21.com



Hyundai Merchant Marine is committed to its customers, and you'll find evidence of that on its Web site, where you can book cargo, and access sailing schedules, bill of lading information, and arrival notices. HMM differentiates itself from other carriers by offering an array of flexible and accommodating services with many different types of vessels. The carrier plans to increase its fleet and focus on service diversification to establish a global network. Toward that goal, HMM emphasizes the carriage of special cargo, such as petroleum products, and continues to invest in new container terminals and inland logistics facilities.

#### **SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT**



#### TLC - Total Logistic Control www.totallogistic.com/services/supply-chain-one



Beginning with the planning process and extending throughout your supply chain, TLC creates and executes solutions that lower costs, raise service levels, and enhance your ability to compete. Our service delivery architecture creates value for your organization by identifying and eliminating friction and pain points. TLC is your logistics partner that can deliver compounding value across all disciplines that increases every year.





## YOUR CARRIERS KNOW THEIR CSA SCORES.





DO YOU?

#### GET CARRIERS' CSA 2010 SCORES FREE WITH TRANSCORE CARRIERWATCH — NOW!

How have your carriers scored under the FMCSA's new safety measurement system? Use TransCore CarrierWatch to find out as soon as the FMCSA has made the data available publicly how your capacity may be affected.

#### Minimize risk, maximize speed, move more freight.

TransCore CarrierWatch provides automatic, daily updates to carriers' insurance and authority status as well as time-stamped e-certificates of insurance. CarrierWatch guards against chameleon carriers with a database of over 500,000 carriers past and present.



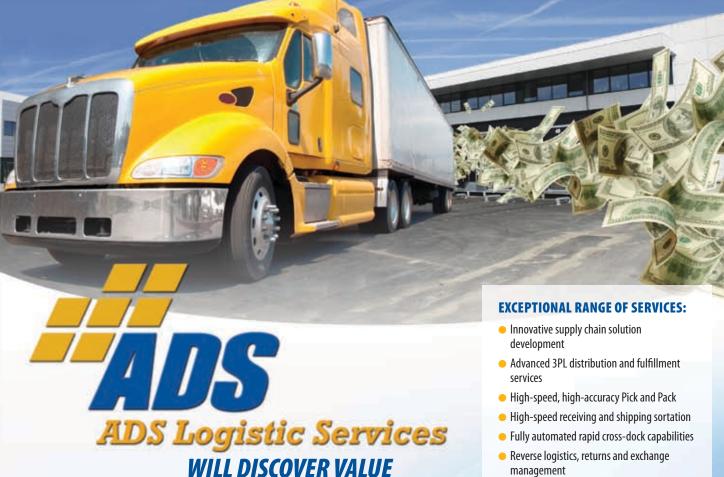
GET YOUR <u>Free</u> Carrier audit with CSA 2010 Scores from transcore — but hurry — offer ends soon!\*

Visit www.TransCoreFreightSolutions.com or Call 800.551.8852 to find out more!



\*FREE TransCore Carrier Audit offer ends January 15, 2011 @2010 TransCore. All rights reserved. All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

### **LOOKING FOR HIDDEN VALUE IN YOUR SUPPLY CHAIN?**



- Automated E-commerce fulfillment
- Customized Value added services



AND DRIVE DOWN COSTS

Fully Automated Distribution and Fulfillment Provider

Our fadlities are within 2 days transport to nearly 75% of the nation's population and close to deep water sea ports.



1-877-ADS-1330

www.adslp.com

Gaffney, SC 29340

Tel: 864.649.7082 - Fax: 864.487.7768

Edison, NJ 08817

Tel: 732.287.8900 - Fax: 732.248.0064



## White Paper Digest

Industry experts amass supply chain management best practices and skill sets, and invest in new research and evaluation tools. Now you can benefit. *Inbound Logistics* has selected this collection of whitepapers that will give you a jump on important supply chain issues. For more information on any of these whitepapers, visit the Web sites listed below.



#### **LMS**

TITLE: Ten Best Practices for Motor Freight Optimization

LENGTH: 32 pages

**DOWNLOAD:** www.lmslogistics.com/freight-management.asp

**SUMMARY:** These proven freight optimization tactics will help you reduce

transportation costs and increase asset utilization without compromising service to your customers. This comprehensive, how-to whitepaper details the best practices for optimizing your motor freight operations. Learn how

to best control costs and service-regardless of market conditions.

#### **Kewill**

TITLE: Building Your Export Business:

Global Trade Compliance, Content, and Connectivity

LENGTH: 15 pages

**DOWNLOAD:** www.kewill.com/lc/index.php/2/gtm-whitepaper-il.html

**SUMMARY:** This whitepaper, authored by Beth Peterson of BPE Inc., discusses the

challenges facing exporters as they attempt to comply with export regulations in the United States and globally. The report provides examples of how leading exporters are overcoming these challenges by effectively using compliance automation to reduce the multitude of risks surrounding international trade. Learn how to quantify, control, and leverage global trade activities for the benefit of the entire company, and how to develop a competitive advantage by turning export controls responsibility and

associated burden into an opportunity.

#### Share your whitepaper with IL readers!

WhitePaper Digest is designed to bring readers up-to-date information on all aspects of supply chain management. We're building a database of SCM whitepapers, and you can help. E-mail us with whitepaper recommendations:

editorial@inboundlogistics.com







#### 3PL Central

TITLE: 3PL Warehouse Guide: 7 Essentials

For Supporting eCommerce Fulfillment

LENGTH: 8 pages

**DOWNLOAD:** www.3plcentral.com/ecommerce\_fulfillment\_email

**SUMMARY:** Get ready for the holidays! As a 3PL warehouse, you cannot afford to ignore the significant growth opportunities of doing eCommerce fulfillment. Whether you already handle fulfillment or are looking to expand your warehousing services, the 3PL Warehouse Guide covers the seven essential functions needed to support eCommerce fulfillment. Download this free whitepaper for insight on must-have capabilities all 3PL

warehouses need to support eCommerce fulfillment.

#### Ryder

TITLE: ERP Implementations: Streamlining Through Supply Chain Outsourcing

LENGTH: 10 pages

**DOWNLOAD:** www.ryder.com/lms\_erp.shtml

**SUMMARY:** Outsourcing non-core activities, such as logistics and warehouse management, reduces the complexity, risks, costs, and time to golive of ERP systems. It's common for companies implementing allencompassing ERP systems to have at least some problems, delays, and cost overruns. For The Hershey Company, Levi Strauss and Company, and Whirlpool, those problems had a dramatic effect on the companies' bottom lines. Outsourcing is a proven method to achieve world-class logistics and warehousing operations in a fraction of the time - and risk - of

implementing an ERP system.

#### Yale

TITLE: Corporate Responsibility: Operating in the Green

LENGTH: 9 pages

**DOWNLOAD:** www.northamerica.yale.com/white-papers/Yale-Benefits-of-Green.pdf

**SUMMARY:** Environmentally responsible practices can make your operation greener in more ways than one. Find out how saving the environment can also help

you save money in this Yale whitepaper.

#### Ameren Economic Development

TITLE: Competitive Marketing Analysis-Wholesale Trade

LENGTH: 29 pages

**DOWNLOAD:** www.surveymonkey.com/s/7N8F7RN

**SUMMARY:** Among the Midwest's largest utilities, Ameren's Illinois and Missouri

service area has an unusually strong set of assets for distribution centers and related business facilities. Ameren's whitepaper, Competitive Marketing Analysis-Wholesale Trade, discusses how selected business costs range from 18 percent to 27 percent below the national average for distribution centers. Learn how Ameren's advantages of least-cost option,

market access, and connectivity can work for you.

## Smoothermoves



#### It's what we do.

With 800,000 square feet of multi-client warehouse space within 20 miles or less of the Los Angeles and Long Beach ports, plus our own green in-house drayage fleet, Pacer has the solution to your import logistics needs in Southern California.

Specializing in servicing the needs of importers shipping goods to large retailers, we have a highly experienced staff, systems specifically designed for retail compliance, and highly refined processes to ensure your products ship smoother to your retail customer.

Call 323-568-8055 or visit www.pacer.com to learn how Pacer Distribution Services can help make your world run smoother.



INTERMODAL • TRUCKING • IMPORT & EXPORT • WAREHOUSING • LOGISTICS SERVICES







## Don't get left behind

Join the Air Logistics Network (ALN) today and become part of a worldwide community of air logistics professionals from all industry sectors!

The Air Logistics Network is part of The International Air Cargo Association (TIACA) the world's largest and most influential air cargo association. TIACA's multi-sectoral membership, from shipper to consignee, makes it unique and is the perfect platform for companies in the air cargo industry to network, address industry issues and share knowledge.

#### TIACA's Air Logistics Network membership benefits include:

- Ability to pre-schedule 1-2-1 meetings throughout the year
- Search for people interested in specific topics, create a contact list of people that you want to follow up with, contacts with profile matching capability.
- Reference Center

Our online reference center provides tools like cargo tracking, customs rules from different countries, and other resources in one convenient website to support your business on a daily basis.

- Commercial Alerts
- Notifications of business opportunities
- In addition to all of the above, members of the ALN have access to full TIACA membership benefits;

Including complimentary admission to TIACA's annual event, the Executive Summit and Annual General Meeting (ES/AGM)

Discounts on conference admission and exhibition booth space at the Air Cargo Forum and Exposition (ACF) Plus many more;

For immediate information contact our director of sales by email at rerman@tiaca.org or call us at +1 786-265-7011.

We also invite you to visit our website at www.tiaca.org







#### **NEW SERVICES & SOLUTIONS**

#### **EXPEDITED**

#### **Purolator USA**

The new Purolator USA Express Service provides guaranteed on-time delivery for small-package shipments from the United States to Canada. The offering includes a Web-based paperless customs clearance process that prepares paperwork electronically. Purolator maintains facilities on both sides of the U.S. and Canadian border, giving shippers access to its Canadian distribution network.

www.purolatorusa.com

888-511-4811

#### **FedEx Trade Networks**

New offices in Budapest, Hungary; Prague, Czech Republic; Madrid, Spain; Milan, Italy; and Antwerp, Belgium, offer global freight forwarding services and end-to-end multimodal solutions, direct access to local personnel with industry experience and expertise, and expanded regional access to services such as FedEx International Direct Distribution and Global Order Logistics.

www.fedex.com

800-GO-FEDEX

#### **OCEAN**

#### SeaFreight Line

Weekly fixed-day service from Jacksonville and Port Everglades, Fla., now calls Costa Rica and Nicaragua via Puerto Limon. The six-day transit is the fastest all-water service between Puerto Limon and Jacksonville.

www.seafreightagencies.com

305-592-6060

#### **CMA CGM**

The New Victory Bridge service links North Europe to the U.S. south Atlantic, Mexico, and the U.S. Gulf. The service deploys five 3,000-TEU vessels and provides shorter transit times between North Europe and Mexico, linking Altamira and Antwerp in 16 days, compared to 21 days with the previous service. The rotation of the New Victory Bridge service is as follows: Le Havre-Antwerp-Rotterdam-Bremerhaven-Charleston-Miami-Vera Cruz-Altamira-Houston-Miami-Le Havre.

www.cma-cgm.com

757-961-2100

#### MATERIALS HANDLING

#### Akro-Mils

Available in two sizes, the color-coded Indicator Bin signals end users to stock, pick, flip, and replenish inventory. Users stock the bin using the divider to designate volume for the inventory reserve; pick from the blue side of the bin until reaching the divider; flip the bin to the orange reserve



#### ▲ Trucking Equipment: Kalmar

The Kalmar hydraulic hybrid Ottawa 4x2 terminal tractor simultaneously draws power from two sources—the primary diesel engine and the secondary hydraulic motor. The coordination of these power sources maximizes fuel economy and satisfies performance constraints.

www.kalmarind.com

609-860-0150



**<b>《** CONTINUED FROM PAGE 89

to indicate inventory levels are low; then replenish the bin and repeat the process. The bins work with 14-inch wire shelving, 12-inch steel shelving, and pick rack systems.

www.akro-mils.com

800-253-2467

#### INTERMODAL

#### **Horizon Lines**

The Five Star Express trans-Pacific liner service provides express intermodal container shipping from Ningbo and Shanghai to Los Angeles. Shipments continue to Chicago, Memphis, Atlanta, and Charlotte via on-dock rail connections, which saves shippers West Coast drayage fees.

www.horizonlines.com

877-678-7447

#### **AIR**

#### Ocean World Lines (OWL)

OWL, a global door-to-door and end-toend NVOCC, introduced a new in-house airfreight division to provide a single point of contact for air, ocean, and ground freight solutions. OWL AIR covers all routes worldwide with a major focus between Asia, Europe, and North America, and maintains dedicated airfreight personnel based at each of its offices. OWL's airfreight services include pick up, consolidation, de-consolidation, packing, crating, distribution, trucking, warehousing, and insurance. OWL's new air service is supported by its OWL360° visibility platform, which provides comprehensive details of all freight moves in one system.

www.owlusa.com

516-616-2400

#### **Panalpina**

An express air service now connects Hong Kong via Huntsville, Ala., to São Paulo, Brazil. Panalpina also launched airfreight service to the Dubai World Central-Al Maktoum International Airport as part of a new rotation connecting Luxembourg, Dubai, South Africa, Hong Kong, North America, and Latin America.

www.panalpina.com

973-683-9000



#### ▲ Air: AirBridgeCargo Airlines (ABC)

ABC launched a twice-weekly all-cargo service to Paris Charles de Gaulle Airport. The new Boeing 747 route links with both Domodedovo and Sheremetyevo Airports in Moscow. The Paris-Moscow flight provides transportation of fashion and apparel products and pharmaceutical goods to Russia, and enables shippers in France to access the China market and ABC's other destinations in Asia via its hub at Moscow Sheremetyevo.

www.airbridgecargo.com

416-622-9450

#### **Lufthansa Cargo**

Lufthansa Cargo boosted its services to and from Japan to 12 flights a week, doubling its frequencies. The carrier serves Frankfurt daily from Tokyo with an MD 11-freighter service, and connects Frankfurt to Osaka five times a week.

www.lufthansa-cargo.com

800-LH-CARGO

#### WEB

#### El Systems

The Web-based Rail Manager service allows shippers to track railcar status and location within large industrial sites and gain visibility into railyard operations. Rail Manager links railyard hardware-such

as automated railcar readers, handheld railcar scanners, load bay recorders, and rail scales—and interfaces to a variety of site manufacturing and financial systems. Its color-coded yard maps facilitate inventory control, product tracking, and car placement decisions.

www.eisystemscorp.com

281-286-8000

#### Railinc

RailSight Car Location Message provides real-time rail freight track-and-trace via the RailSight Online Web tool. The application allows equipment owners, shippers, 3PLs, and transportation management software providers to manage critical rail equipment and shipment data for up to 25 railcars per trace. Security features ensure only those individuals included on the bill of lading are able to request and receive location data.

www.railinc.com

877-RAILINC

#### 3PLs

#### C.H. Robinson Worldwide

A new Transportation Management Center (TMC) in Mumbai, India, offers Managed TMS and control tower services to domestic shippers in India, South and Southeast Asia, Pakistan, and the Middle East. The center provides supply chain visibility, creates more efficient regional and worldwide distribution networks, and facilitates Managed TMS integration and use at regional levels.

www.chrobinson.com

800-323-7587

#### **Zenith Global Logistics**

A regional freight hub in San Antonio, Texas, serves the home-delivery needs of Zenith Global Delivery customers. The facility also provides a split-container program that cross-docks and distributes container shipments. Zenith Global Logistics maintains freight hubs in Tupelo, Miss., and Atlanta, and a warehousing and distribution center in Claremont, N.C.

www.zenithcompanies.com

800-937-3876

#### **Con-way Multimodal**

A new office in Aurora, III., arranges third-party carrier services for over-the-road, intermodal, flatbed, heavy haul, and specialized transportation of freight shipments.

www.con-way.com

800-319-2350

#### **EQUIPMENT LEASING**

#### **XTRA Lease**

XTRA Lease now allows qualified fleets that pick up a rental dry van trailer from an East or Southeast branch to use the trailer free for up to 30 days, as long as they return it to a branch in California. The service is designed to assist carriers that need westbound one-way trailers while helping XTRA Lease address its balance issue.

www.xtralease.com

800-325-1453

#### **Hermann Leasing Company**

A new full-service truck leasing facility located south of Boston in South Easton, Mass., serves shippers throughout Rhode Island, eastern Connecticut, and southern Massachusetts. The facility provides full-service truck, tractor, and trailer leasing, including dry van, refrigerated, temperature-controlled, and sleeper cabs; dedicated logistics, transportation, and fleet services; fleet maintenance; and insurance coverage.

www.hermanntds.com

800-342-9674

#### **TRUCKING**

#### **U.S.** Xpress Enterprises

Situated on more than 50 acres, a 70,000-square-foot, full-service trucking facility in Shippensburg, Pa., offers 37,600

square feet of warehousing space, fuel islands, and a maintenance shop. The Northeast hub, located off Interstate 81, includes energy-efficient lighting and will incorporate more sustainable initiatives, such as materials recycling, in the future.

www.usxpress.com

800-251-6291

#### **MOBILE DEVICES/APPS**

#### **Trucking Advantage**

The PocketFuelCal iPhone app provides transportation industry professionals a quick method to calculate fuel surcharges. After selecting the vehicle's average fuel efficiency and base fuel cost, users enter the current fuel price and trip distance. The app calculates the cost per mile, per kilometer, and total.

www.truckingadvantage.com

972-243-4010

#### ADVERTISEMENT PRODUCT SHOWCASE

#### INNOVATIVE SHIPPING SOLUTIONS

- Layer Saver is a shipping vessel that holds palletized goods on 2 separate tiers.
- Damage and crushing issues are virtually eliminated.
  - OLD WAY
- Truck units hold 3,500# / Rail units hold 6,000#.
- Stop shipping air! Cube utilization allows you to use 33% less trucks or containers.





OFFERING VERSIONS FOR: TRUCK, RAILCAR, SEA/LAND CONTAINERS & TEMPORARY STORAGE UNITS!

CONTACT LAYER SAVER: 866-LYR-SAVR (866-597-7287) or • www.layersaver.com

January 17-19, 2011, Jump Start Conference: Defining Success in Transportation, Atlanta, Ga. Attendees at this event, sponsored by SMC<sup>3</sup>, hear from the CEOs of major shippers, carriers, and logistics service providers on trends and business concerns in 2011; learn the risks and rewards of integrating sustainability concepts with traditional supply chain practices; and catch up on global economic indicators and domestic legislative initiatives.

800-845-8090 www.smc3.com

January 20, 2011, Sustainability in the Supply Chain, Oakland, Calif. At this event, sponsored by the Council of Supply Chain Management Professionals' San Francisco Roundtable, learn how leading companies are successfully reducing the environmental impact of their operations. Take away concrete ideas on how your company can take steps toward a more sustainable operation. Speakers include Greg Ginsburg, vice president,

product supply, at Clorox and Ted Witt, director of finished goods sourcing at Clif Bar and Company.

630-574-0985 http://cscmpsfrt.wildapricot.org

January 25-26, 2011, Interlog Winter, Tampa, Fla. Presented by Worldwide Business Research, this two-day conference focuses on strategies for OEMs and manufacturers to stay ahead of the curve in a recovering economy. Speakers include executives from Rolls Royce, American Airlines, Eaton Aerospace, Cisco Systems, Briggs & Stratton Corporation, Diebold, and Husky Injection Molding.

646-200-7527 www.interlogwinter.com

**February 1-2, 2011, Shifting International Trade Routes, Tampa, Fla.** Co-sponsored by the American Association of Port Authorities and the U.S. Maritime Administration, this event addresses how players in the transportation industry view changes in global trade and

the fallout of the economic recession. Speakers will also provide an update on the planned expansion of the Panama Canal, and discuss infrastructure needs from the perspective of cargo owners, ocean carriers, ports, terminal operators, warehouse and distribution centers, and highway and rail interests.

800-233-1234 www.aapa-ports.org

**February 20-23, 2011, Logistics Conference 2011, Orlando, Fla.** The Retail Industry Leaders Association presents this event focused on supply chain trends affecting retail operations. Sessions provide executives an overview of supply chain issues in the retail industry and updates on product safety, food distribution, and sustainability.

703-600-2039 www.rila.org

March 21-23, 2011, JAXPORT 2011 Logistics and Intermodal Conference, Ponte Vedra Beach, Fla. This conference, sponsored by the Jacksonville Port Authority, offers sessions on funding challenges for transportation infrastructure; the potential to grow U.S. exports through revived U.S. manufacturing; and novel ideas to improve ocean carrier customer service. Panels comprise senior executives from major ocean carriers, railroads, shippers, and logistics providers.

904-357-3047 www.jaxportconference.com

**April 10-13, 2011, COSTHA Annual Forum and Expo, Scottsdale, Ariz.** This event, presented by the Council on Safe Transportation of Hazardous Articles, explores legislative topics, transportation issues facing the life sciences industry, and tips for shippers working with vessel operators and air carriers.

703-451-4031 www.costha.com



#### INBOUNDCLASSIFIED





American Expediting Company, the local ground courier for industry partners.

- Industry's Nationwide Last Mile Provider
- TSA Certified IAC
- Wholesale Pricing to Industry Partners
- Airport Coverage throughout U.S.
- 24/7/365 Operations
- Dedicated TSA Coordinator on Staff
- STAT and On-demand Deliveries
- A Partner You Can Trust

Cars \* Vans \* Trucks Warehousing \* Fulfillment

Call to set up an account **Today!** 

TOLL FREE: 800-525-3278

info@amexpediting.com www.amexpediting.com









Five Rules That Will Transform Outsourcing

KATE VITASEK

With Mike Ledyard and Karl Mandrodt

Based on a research study with the

#### **LEARN MORE...**

Join us **April 5-7, 2011** in Knoxville, TN for our next class. Register at **http://vo.utk.edu** 

Order Vested Outsourcing at Amazon.com or B&N

Visit our dedicated website www.vestedoutsourcing.com

The ground-breaking research that uncovered the five rules that will transform your business.



"Applying Vested Outsourcing's Five Rules has the power to change the game of outsourcing."

Tim McBride, Chief Procurement Officer, Microsoft

"It is time to shift to a new modus operandi with vendors."

Vincent Faramaz, Senior Manager Global Outsourcing, eBay International AG

"In the outsourcing world, a genuinely new concept comes along only once every 10 years or so. I believe Vested Outsourcing is one of them."

**Cliff Lynch**, author of *Logistics Outsourcing: A Management Guide* 



## LOGISTICS CONFERENCE 2011

Retail's Supply Chain Conference Developed By Retailers For Retailers

February 20-23 • Gaylord Palms Resort & Convention Center • Orlando, FL

Supply chains are becoming increasingly transparent and complex, yet more and more critical to retail success. Keeping pace with changes in consumer demand, capacity, and trade and transportation realities is a growing challenge for retail executives.

Retail Industry Leader's Association's 2011 Logistics Conference will address these realities and focus on specialized educational tracks including:

- International Logistics & Sourcing
- Transportation
- Distribution
- Specialty Retail
- Supply Chain Management

Woven throughout these tracks are four focus areas that are key to every senior supply chain executive - Strategy, Innovation/ Technology, Collaboration, and Security/Risk Management.









## RESOURCE CENTER

### 12.10

#### **INBOUND LOGISTICS WORKS FOR YOU!**

#### 3PLs

#### ADS Logistic Services pg. 84

ADS' state-of-the-art technology makes it an award-winning 3PL. Get acquainted with ADS' customized distribution and fulfillment services.

www.adslp.com

877-ADS-1330

#### Agility pg. 65

Agility manages every move your merchandise makes, improving distribution by optimizing your facilities, inventory, materials routing, planning, and equipment utilization.

www.agilitylogistics.com/challengeus

877-898-9813

#### AmeriCold pg. 9

Move your temperature-controlled shipments and reach new markets easily and affordably with AmeriCold. AmeriCold's coast-to-coast service gives you greater efficiency and greater economy.

www.americoldrealty.com

888-808-4877

#### ■ APL Logistics pg. 7

APL Logistics works one-on-one with your company to find a warehousing and distribution solution that improves inventory management, reduces operations costs, and shortens order cycle times.

www.apllogistics.com

602-586-4800

#### ■ BNSF Logistics pg. 24

The BNSF team can build a program to solve your toughest transportation challenges.

www.bnsflogistics.com

877-853-4756

#### ■ C.H. Robinson Worldwide pg. 37

When you trust C.H. Robinson with your global supply chain, you'll experience the power of custom supply chain solutions.

www.chrobinson.com

800-323-7587

#### ■ CEVA Logistics pg. 21

CEVA Logistics works with you to understand your business and apply best-practice logistics to make it successful.

www.cevalogistics.com/simplicity 800-355-0350

#### ■ Corporate Traffic Logistics pg. 57

Corporate Traffic Logistics focuses on your needs, offering logistics services including dedicated contract carriage, warehousing, and distribution.

www.corporate-traffic.com

800-787-2334

#### ■ CRST International pg. 103

CRST carries zero debt load, so it can make faster decisions, offer more competitive pricing, and is more likely to have the equipment and drivers when and where you need them.

www.crst.com

800-736-2778

#### ■ DB Schenker pg. 11

DB Schenker paves the way for customers to access markets—with innovative logistics solutions and transportation concepts tailored to the needs of specific sectors.

dbschenkerusa.com/contractlogistics

800-225-5229

#### ■ FAC Logistics pg. 55

If you ship or receive food products, you need to know FAC. Food service logistics is FAC's business...its only business. Contact FAC for a review that will demonstrate all the benefits of dealing with a food service logistics specialist.

www.faclogistics.com

800-285-7004

#### **■** Jacobson Companies pg. 97

Jacobson Companies has your supply chain needs covered, with warehousing, transportation, and freight management services across the nation.

www.jacobsonco.com

800-636-6171

#### **■ Lynden** pg. 61

A full-service freight forwarder, including air, ocean, and customs brokerage, Lynden connects you with hard-to-reach locations.

www.lynden.com/mobile

888-596-3361

#### ■ Nexus Distribution pgs. 18-19

Nexus Distribution's collaborative effort of people, technology, and location allows its customers to gain differentiation in their target markets and win new business.

www.nexusdistribution.com

800-536-5220

For a specific response, contact these advertisers directly. Please tell them you saw their ad in Inbound Logistics.

For general questions about particular industry segments, use the form on page 101.

#### For faster service,

go online: inboundlogistics.com/rfp

## RESOURCE CENTER

### 12.10

#### INBOUND LOGISTICS WORKS FOR YOU!

■ NFI pg. 44

NFI provides transportation, fulfillment, and technology solutions - it's a completely integrated supply chain solutions company. Find out how you can join its list of satisfied customers.

www.nfiindustries.com

877-NFI-3777

Pacer Distribution Services pg. 87

With 800,000 square feet of multi-client warehouse space within 20 miles of the Los Angeles and Long Beach ports, Pacer Distribution Services has the solution to your import logistics needs in Southern California.

www.pacer.com

323-568-8055

■ Port Jersey Logistics pg. 76

If you're seeking a logistics partner who is perfectly tuned in to your needs, look no further than Port Jersey Logistics. Its total supply chain management services for domestic manufacturers and international shippers make sure you don't miss a beat.

www.portjersey.com

609-860-1010

For a specific

response, contact

these advertisers

directly. Please tell

them you saw their ad in

Inbound Logistics.

For general

questions about

particular industry

segments, use

the form on page 101.

For faster service,

go online: inboundlogistics.com/rfp

Ruan is driven to move you forward. With more than 75 years of experience, Ruan continues to think of new ways to help shippers maximize the bottom line.

www.ruan.com

Ruan pg. 23

866-782-6669

Ryder pg. 3

Unmatched experience, flexibility, and expertise make Ryder the one to turn to all over the globe.

www.ryder.com

888-88-RVDFR

888-878-1177

Saddle Creek Corporation pg. 51

For more than 40 years, Saddle Creek has provided leading companies with warehousing, transportation, and integrated logistics services.

www.saddlecrk.com

Shippers Warehouse pg. 31

With industry-leading operations, management information, and transportation systems, Shippers Warehouse is the premier third-party logistics and distribution provider in the Southwest.

www.shipperswarehouse.com

214-381-5050

■ TMSi Logistics pg. 79

TMSi is your single source for distribution, engineering, and warehouse support services; dedicated contract carriage; and freight, warehouse, and transportation management.

www.tmsilog.com

603-792-2205

Total Logistic Control (TLC) pg. 53

Save money, gain expertise, and stay focused on your core business while TLC manages your supply chain.

www.totallogistic.com/IBL04

800-333-5599

Vantix pg. 15

Vantix brings a combination of comprehensive supply chain expertise, customizable technology, and superior carrier relationships that deliver smarter logistics solutions for virtually any industry.

vantixlogistics.com/goto/wp1

800-737-5423

Werner Enterprises pg. 63

Freight management is simple once you know the right moves. Simplify complexity with Werner, the leader in freight transportation innovation.

www.werner.com

800-228-2240

#### **Associations**

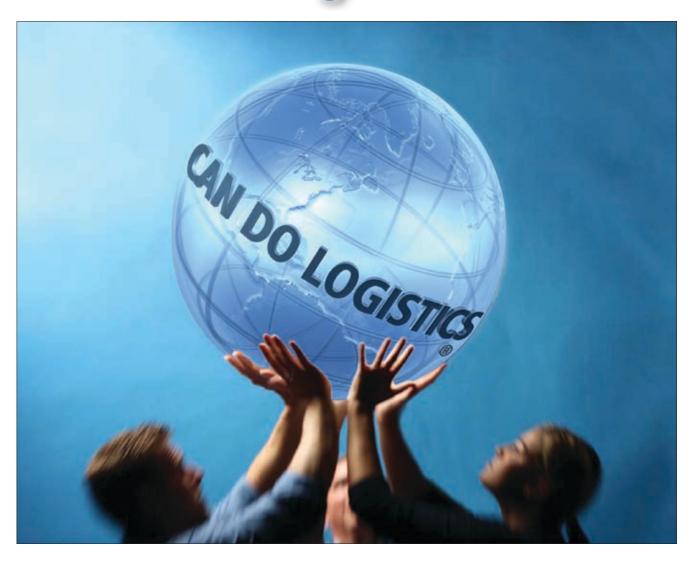
The International Air Cargo Association (TIACA) pg. 88

Join TIACA's Air Logistics Network today and become part of a worldwide community of air logistics professionals from all industry sectors.

www.tiaca.org

786-265-7011

## Held to a Higher Standard



Our exceptional people are the cornerstone of Jacobson's Can Do service. They are experts in their fields. Energetic. Never satisfied with the status quo. Always looking for ways to drive cost out of the supply chain, all the while working to improve our service. Let us show you what we can do for you.

To learn more, call 1.800.636.6171 or email sales@jacobsonco.com



#### **Integrated Supply Chain Solutions**

Warehousing • Packaging & Manufacturing • Staffing • Freight Management • Ocean & Air Freight Forwarding

3811 Dixon Street • Des Moines, IA 50313 • www.jacobsonco.com

## RESOURCE CENTER

### 12.10

#### **INBOUND LOGISTICS WORKS FOR YOU!**

#### **Career Development/Education**

American Public University (APU) pg. 74
APU offers bachelor's and master's degrees in transportation and logistics management entirely online, designed for busy logistics professionals.

www.studyatapu.com/tlm

877-777-9081

**■ Elmhurst College pg. 71** 

Elmhurst's Master of Science in Supply Chain Management gives you a sound technical foundation while honing the skills you need to succeed.

www.elmhurst.edu/scm

630-617-3300

 Executive Masters in International Logistics (EMIL), Georgia Tech pg. 73

EMIL keeps key employees on the job while they learn to reduce logistics costs and improve supply chain efficiencies.

www.emil.gatech.edu

404-385-2538

particular industry segments, use Golden Gate University pg. 72
Minimize the logistics of your d

For a specific

response, contact

these advertisers

directly. Please tell

them you saw their ad in

Inbound Logistics.

For general

questions about

the form on page 101.

For faster service,

go online: inboundlogistics.com/rfp

Minimize the logistics of your degree, so you can focus on your job in logistics. Golden Gate University's certificate and degree programs are available in person or entirely online.

www.ggu.edu

888-GGU-EDU1

■ Institute of Logistical Management pg. 74

The Institute of Logistical Management offers distance learning in many areas of logistics and supply chain management.

www.logisticseducation.edu/contact

888-ILM-4600

■ JobsinLogistics.com pg. 74

Find a job in logistics or transportation online at JobsinLogistics.com, the top logistics job board.

www.jobsinlogistics.com

877-JOB-POST

■ LIFT Training pg. 74

Train today for a safer industry tomorrow. LIFT Training offers programs for forklift, overhead crane, and aerial work platform operators.

www.lifttraining.com

877-756-8631

Purdue University,

Krannert School of Management pg. 72

The Global Supply Chain Management Initiative at Krannert puts future managers on the forefront of emerging ideas and technologies.

www.krannert.purdue.edu/stem

877-MBA-KRAN

Whitman School of Management, Syracuse University pg. 72

Whitman is supply chain—it runs the oldest supply chain management program in the nation.

www.whitman.syr.edu/scm

315-443-3751

#### **Events**

COSTHA 2011 Annual Forum pg. 92

The Council on Safe Transportation of Hazardous Articles presents this program on the future of safety and global compliance, April 10-13, 2011, in Scottsdale, Ariz.

www.costha.com

703-451-4031

■ IWLA Annual Conference pg. 75

The International Warehouse Logistics Association invites you to discover valuable resources and best practices for the 3PL community at its annual conference, March 6-8, 2011, in St. Petersburg, Fla.

www.iwla.com

847-813-4699

■ RILA 2011 Logistics Conference pg. 94

The Retail Industry Leader's Association's 2011 Logistics Conference, Feb. 20-23, 2011, in Orlando, Fla., addresses the realities of today's retail supply chain.

www.rila.org/logistics

703-841-2300

#### Expedited

■ UPS Cover 3

The new logistics creates a better shopping experience. Your customers can generate their own return labels online, and you get increased visibility to better manage your inventory. Put the new logistics to work for you.

www.thenewlogistics.com

800-PICK-UPS



ThomasNet.com quickly connects you to the information, tools and technology necessary to effectively manage your purchasing process. Build and secure your supply chain with ease. Evaluate and select alternative sources for existing projects. Discover new suppliers for first-time purchases, hard-to-find, mission-critical or replacement parts and local MRO services. An unrivaled network of over 607,000 companies to choose from helps you make the best purchasing decisions.

- Company profiles with organized, in-depth information make evaluation easy
- Product catalogs with compare feature help you identify alternative or lower cost options
- RFP Manager, a free and ready-to-use tool, helps you conduct a seamless purchasing event

Take the fast track to making informed buying decisions. Get on board at ThomasNet.com.



## RESOURCE CENTER

### 12.10

#### **INBOUND LOGISTICS WORKS FOR YOU!**

#### Intermodal

■ Alliance Shippers, Inc. pg. 43

When it comes to making transportation and logistics work, Alliance Shippers, Inc. is on the job. From on-time performance to customer service, Alliance Shippers strives to be the best, day in and day out.

www.alliance.com 708-802-7517

#### **Logistics IT**

Magaya Logistics Software Solutions Cover 4 Magaya's warehouse management system lets you control your inventory from pickup to delivery.

www.magaya.com 786-845-9150

■ Panasonic pg. 5

You can count on the Panasonic Toughbook to work as hard as you do. It's the industry's most reliable handheld computing solution.

panasonic.com/toughbook/supplychain 866-797-4125

**■ TransCore** pg. 83

Finding quality carriers can be challenging—but not with TransCore's 3sixty Total Power load board package. Access information on 20 million carriers and get actual market rate data.

www.transcorefreightsolutions.com 800-551-8852

#### **Mobile Communications**

■ Sprint pg. 33

Get your shipping business humming along at higher speeds with Sprint's fleet management tools

www.sprint.com/transportation 800-SPRINT-1

#### Ocean

Atlantic Container Line (ACL) pg. 12
For more than 30 years, ACL's pioneering spirit has made it a leader in North Atlantic trade and one of the most respected names in ocean transportation.

www.aclcargo.com 800-ACL-1235

■ Hyundai Merchant Marine (HMM) pg. 39

Whether the core of your business is in raw materials or finished goods, HMM understands the importance of ocean transportation to your supply chain.

www.hmm21.com 877-7-HYUNDAI

■ Maersk Line pg. 47

Maersk Line leads the world's liner shipping companies, serving customers all over the globe.

www.maerskline.com 800-854-6553

#### Pallet

■ iGPS pg. 29

iGPS' RFID-tagged, all-plastic pallet rental service is revolutionizing today's supply chain. It can transform your business, too.

www.igps.net 800-884-0225

#### Rail

■ Union Pacific Cover 2

Union Pacific combines the economy of its vast rail network with the flexibility of truck transit. Whether you have tracks to your door or not, see why UP might be the best option you've never considered.

www.unionpacific.com 800-877-0513

#### Trucking

Old Dominion pg. 41

Old Dominion's full range of products and services offers solutions you can count on for domestic, global, and expedited transportation.

www.keep-your-promises.com 800-432-6335

#### Trucks

■ Mercedes-Benz USA LLC pgs. 26-27

The 2010 Sprinter Cargo Van offers best-in-class cargo capacity of up to 547 cubic feet, interior standing height of up to 6'4", and side door opening area of 6' x 4'3".

www.mbsprinterusa.com

100 Inbound Logistics • December 2010

For a specific response, contact

these advertisers

directly. Please tell

them you saw their ad in

Inbound Logistics.

For general

questions about

particular industry

segments, use

the form on page 101.

For faster service,

go online:

inboundlogistics.com/rfp

## logistics

#### **DON'T MISS AN ISSUE! RENEW OR START YOUR**

## **FREE SUBSCRIPTION**

THIS PAGE IS YOUR PASSPORT TO PRODUCTIVITY

### GET FREE INDUSTRY INFORMATION – FAST!

Check the solutions below that interest you. Your request for info will be sent to all advertisers in that segment.

(OPTIONAL)

0	3PLs-Logistics Service Providers	801
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Air Freight Services	802
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Barcode Printers/Systems	833
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Bulk	803
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Compliance/Customs	837
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Consolidation/Deconsolidation	836
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Consultants - Career	805
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Consultants - Logistics	804
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Critical Parts	838
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	DCC	806
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Economic Development/Sites	807
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Education – Training	808
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Emergency Ground/Air	809
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Expedited	810
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Food Logistics	840
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Forklifts	839
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Freight Forwarders	811
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Freight Matching	812
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Freight Payment Services	813
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Insurance	842
0	Intermodal	814
0	Logistics IT – SCE, ERP, CRM	816
0	Logistics IT – WMS, TMS	815
0	LTL	817
0	Materials Handling Equipment	818
0	Materials Handling Systems	819
0	Mexico	841
0	Ocean Shipping	820
0	Organizations – Logistics	821
_	Ports	822
	Rail	823
	Real Estate Logistics/Construction	824
0	Reverse Logistics/Returns	825
	RFID	834
0	Security Equipment/Systems	826
0	Temp-Controlled Services	827
	Trucking Equipment-Tractors	830
	Truckload	829
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Trucks-Lease/Fleet	828
0	Warehousing/DCs	831
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Wireless Communication	832
$\overline{\bigcirc}$	Yard Management	835

PLEASE ANSWER	ALL	QUESTIONS,	SIGN,	AND	FAX	<b>TO</b>	212-629	<b>-1565</b> .

1 YES! I want to start/renew a subscription to INBOUND LOGISTICS.

☐ No, thanks.

2 Services or products you evaluate, specify, approve, budget, recommend, buy or manage.

(CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)

- A O Air Freight Services
- B Motor Freight Services (TL/LTL)
- c 🔾 Ocean, Ocean Intermodal
- D () Rail, Rail Intermodal
- E Small Package Delivery, Expedited Freight, Express Services

- $H \bigcirc$  Transportation Equipment
- J () Warehousing & DC Services
- κ 🔾 Materials Handling Systems, Equipment, Forklifts
- □ Packaging/Labeling Systems
- N O Intl. Shipping Services, Freight Forwarding
- P O Fleet Operations, Dedicated Contract Carriers
- R Site, Port, or Facility Selection
- $x \bigcirc Other:$
- $z \bigcirc$  None of the above
- Number of people at your location.
  (YOURSELF PLUS OTHERS)

м ○ 1000+

L () 500-999

к 🔾 250-499

J () 100-249

E () 1-99

#### Business category.

(CHECK THE BEST ONE)

- 1 Manufacturer/Producer (any product)
- 2 O Retailer, Wholesaler, Distributor
- 6 Services: (Medical/Health, Financial, Insurance, Legal, Gov't., Consulting, etc.)
- 3 O Agri., Construction, Engineering, Mining
- 4 ( Utilities (Water, Power, Electric, Gas), Telecommunications
- 5 O Transportation, Logistics & Supply Chain Services (Carrier, Broker, Freight Forwarder, Transportation Intermediary, 3PL, Warehouse/DC)
- 9 Other:

#### Your job classification.

(CHECK THE BEST ONE)

- N Corporate Management
- Q O Logistics, Transportation, Traffic Mgmt.
- R Warehousing, Distribution, Inventory, Materials Management
- s Operations, Production, Quality Mgmt.
- ⊤ Customer Service, Marketing, Sales Mamt.
- z Other: \_

PASS THIS **FREE SUBSCRIPTION**OFFER ALONG TO OTHERS ON YOUR STAFF.

#### PLEASE SIGN AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS TO VALIDATE FORM.

▲ NAME	▲ TITLE	
▲ COMPANY		
▲ ADDRESS		
▲ CITY	▲ STATE	▲ ZIP
A PHONE	A FAV	
▲ PHONE	▲ FAX	
▲ E-MAIL		
SIGNATURE (required)		DATE

RECEIVE FREE NO OBLIGATION GUIDANCE AND ADVICE

## RESOURCE CENTER

#### **INBOUND LOGISTICS WORKS FOR YOU!**

INDEX ADVERTISER

Agility

**ADS Logistic Services** 

Jacobson Companies

JobsinLogistics.com

LIFT Training

For a specific response, contact these advertisers directly. Please tell them you saw their ad in Inbound Logistics.

For general questions about particular industry **segments,** use the form on page 101.

For faster service, go online: inboundlogistics.com/rfp

Alliance Shippers, Inc.	43
American Public University (APU)	74
AmeriCold	9
APL Logistics	7
Atlantic Container Line (ACL)	12
BNSF Logistics	24
C.H. Robinson Worldwide	37
CEVA Logistics	21
Corporate Traffic Logistics	57

PAGE

84

	-
APL Logistics	7
Atlantic Container Line (ACL)	12
BNSF Logistics	24
C.H. Robinson Worldwide	37
CEVA Logistics	21
Corporate Traffic Logistics	57
COSTHA 2011 Annual Forum	92
CRST International	103
DB Schenker	11
Elmhurst College	71
Executive Masters in International Logistics (EMIL), Georgia Tech	73
FAC Logistics	55
Golden Gate University	72
Hyundai Merchant Marine (HMM)	39
iGPS	29
Institute of Logistical Management	74
The International Air Cargo Association	88
IWLA Annual Conference	75

ADVERTISER	PAGE
Lynden	61
Maersk Line	47
Magaya Logistics Software Solutions	Cover 4
Mercedes-Benz USA LLC	26-27
Nexus Distribution	18-19
NFI	44
Old Dominion	41
Pacer Distribution Services	87
Panasonic	5
Port Jersey Logistics	76
Purdue University, Krannert School of Management	72
RILA 2011 Logistics Conference	94
Ruan	23
Ryder	3
Saddle Creek Corporation	51
Shippers Warehouse	31
Sprint	33
TMSi Logistics	79
Total Logistic Control (TLC)	53
TransCore	83
Union Pacific	Cover 2
UPS	Cover 3
Vantix	15
Werner Enterprises	63
Whitman School of Management, Syracuse University	72

Inbound Logistics (ISSN 0888-8493, USPS 703990) is published monthly for approximately 60,000 business professionals who buy, specify, or recommend logistics technology, transportation, and related services, by Thomas Publishing Company LLC, 5 Penn Plaza, NY, NY 10001. José E. Andrade, chairman; Carl T. Holst-Knudsen, president. Periodicals postage paid at New York, NY, and additional mailing offices. All rights reserved. The publisher accepts no responsibility for the validity of claims of any products or services described. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any electronic means, or stored in any information retrieval system, without permission from the publisher.

97

74

74

POSTMASTER SEND ADDRESS CHANGES TO: Inbound Logistics, 5 Penn Plaza, New York, NY 10001



CRST DEDICATED SERVICES | CRST EXPEDITED | CRST MALONE | CRST LOGISTICS



#### AND IT KEEPS US MOVING FARTHER AND FASTER.

There are some extra heavy loads being carried by other transportation firms these days. A load called "debt." It's a drag on their operations and limits every business decision they make. CRST's debt load? Zip. Nada. Zero! That means we're able to make faster decisions, offer more

competitive pricing and are more likely to have the equipment and drivers when and where you need them. The only loads we've carried in our 55 years belong to our customers...flatbed, van, short-haul or coast-to-coast. You can count on CRST's reliable service to be on the road for years to come.



CRST THE TRANSPORTATION SOLUTION

## THE LAST MILE

### First Chair<sup>1</sup>

Anyone who has ever enjoyed the thrill of skiing pristine morning cord <sup>2</sup> under sucker hole <sup>3</sup> skies or dipping into the trees in search of fresh champagne powder <sup>4</sup> owes a debt of gratitude to the Union Pacific Railroad (UP). Apart from laying the tracks for industrialization and standardizing time, the U.S. railroad also helped create contemporary ski culture—slang included.

As plankers and butt draggers<sup>5</sup>, gapers and shredders<sup>6</sup> hit the slopes this ski season, UP is celebrating the 75th anniversary of the world's first chair lift operation—which it invented and introduced to skiers at Sun Valley Resort, Idaho, in 1936.

At the time, UP Chairman W.A. Harriman recognized the growing appeal of winter sports. Because the railroad was the only viable means of transportation into the Rocky Mountains, locomotion to, then up, the slopes went hand-in-hand like a pair of sticks<sup>7</sup>.

Harriman enlisted the support of Austrian sportsman Count Felix Schaffgotsch to help build the first destination ski resort in Idaho's Sawtooth Range, while UP went to work on a mechanism for transporting skiers up the mountain. Engineers adapted a cable system used in loading bananas onto boats for transporting skiers, replacing hooks with chairs for people to sit on. The rest, as they say, is history.

So the next time you find yourself shaking bros <sup>8</sup> awake in the wee hours of the morning to grab some first-chair freshies <sup>9</sup>, remember that UP made going up and coming down bunny hills and steeps <sup>10</sup> a whole lot easier.

As for translating ski vernacular-you're on your own.

#### **SKI SLANG 101**

- 1. The highly coveted first ride up in the morning
- 2. Shallow, closely spaced parallel grooves in the snow that resemble corduroy
- 3. Fleeting patches of blue in an otherwise overcast sky
- 4. Very dry, light snow

- **5.** Skiers and snowboarders
- 6. Novices and experts
- 7. Ski poles
- 8. Fellow shredders who are just out for fun
- 9. Untracked, fresh snow
- **10.** Beginner and expert slopes



**The new logistics creates a better shopping experience.** Say a customer wants to return a pair of shoes. We can make the entire process automated for you, and easy for her. Your customers can generate their own return labels online, and you get increased visibility to better manage your inventory. Put a smile on everyone's face. Put the new logistics to work for you. **thenewlogistics.com** 



## Magaya

Warehouse Management System





www.magaya.com

